BULLETIN

OF THE

AMERICAN PSYCHOANALYTIC ASSOCIATION

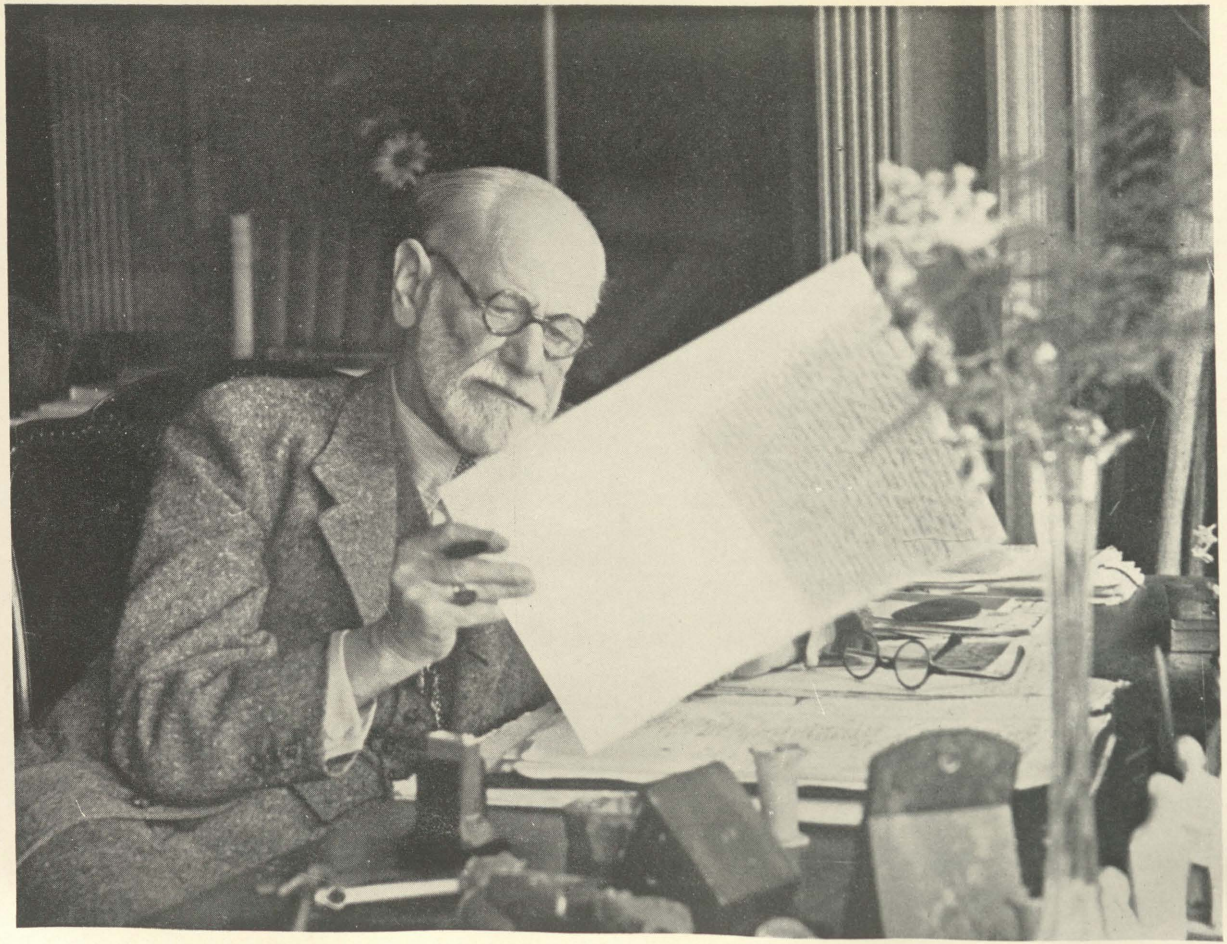
INSTITUTE
OF
PSYCHO-ANALYSIS
LENDING LIBRARY

A FEDERATION OF AMERICAN
PSYCHOANALYTIC SOCIETIES.

VOLUME I

JUNE, 1937 TO JUNE, 1938

INTERNATIONAL
PSYCHOANALYTIC
UNIVERSITY BERLIN



Sigmund Freud in London in the Autumn of 1938

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FOREWORD

At the regular spring meeting of the American Psychoanalytic Association in Chicago in June, 1938, a Bulletin Committee was appointed, consisting of Dr. Kubie, Chairman, and Drs. French, Hill, Menninger, Murray, Rado, and Zilboorg.

The Committee met in New York on October 31, 1938, and voted to submit the following recommendations to the constituent societies of the American Psychoanalytic Association:

1. It is recommended that the first issue of the Bulletin shall be brought out under the editorship of the Secretary of the American Psychoanalytic Association, with the advice and assistance of the present Committee, and with the further assistance of the Secretaries of each constituent society and recognized training institute.

2. It is recommended further that at the meetings of the American Psychoanalytic Association in May, 1939, a permanent organization for an annual Bulletin shall be set up.

3. It is further recommended that the official Directory of the American Psychoanalytic Association, which was decided upon at the meetings in Chicago in June, 1938, should be merged with this first issue of the Bulletin.

4. It is recommended that this Bulletin shall contain:
   a. A record of all proceedings of regular or special meetings of the American Psychoanalytic Association, and the reports of the activities of all Committees of the Association.
   b. The proceedings of the constituent societies, for each academic year beginning with that which terminated on June 30, 1938.
   c. The reports of the recognized training organizations (psychoanalytic institutes and special teaching organizations) for each academic year, beginning with that which terminated on June 30, 1938.
   d. In the initial Bulletin, a record of all the essential administrative documents and instruments of the Association, such as Constitution, By-Laws, Training Regulations, etc.; in subsequent issues only essential changes in these instruments to be recorded.
   e. In the initial Bulletin, a complete directory of the members of the Association; in subsequent issues, new members to be listed, obituaries reported, etc., and approximately every fifth year a complete new list to be prepared.

5. It is recommended that a copy of the Bulletin be sent to each member of the American Psychoanalytic Association, to all important journals in the field of neurology and psychiatry, to all local State and County journals in the regions in which there are local constituent societies, to all important medical libraries in the country, etc.

6. It is recommended that the constituent societies and recognized teaching institutions of the American Psychoanalytic Association shall henceforth send their annual reports to the editor of this Bulletin only. It shall be the duty of the editor of this Bulletin to forward the printed page-proofs of this Bulletin to the International Psychoanaly-

tical Association for reprint in full or in part, as the editors of the Bulletin of the International Psychoanalytical Association deem proper.

7. It is recommended that the cost of the issuing of the Bulletin ultimately shall be defrayed by a method to be determined at the next general meeting of the Association; but that in the meantime expenses shall be defrayed out of the available funds of the treasury of the American Psychoanalytic Association.

In the course of the next two months each society in turn approved these recommendations. Acting upon this authorization, your Committee herewith submits this first issue of an official Bulletin of the American Psychoanalytic Association.

OFFICERS AND COMMITTEES

OF THE

AMERICAN PSYCHOANALYTIC ASSOCIATION

THE AMERICAN PSYCHOANALYTIC ASSOCIATION

Permanent Officers

Honorary President: Dr. A. A. Brill

Elected Officers (to serve until May, 1939)

President: Dr. Franz Alexander

Vice-President: Dr. Lewis B. Hill

Secretary: Dr. Lawrence S. Kubie

Treasurer: Dr. M. Ralph Kaufman

Executive Council

Ex-Officio	Elected
Dr. Franz Alexander	Dr. Jacob Finesinger, Boston
Dr. Lewis B. Hill	Dr. N. Lionel Blitzsten, Chicago
Dr. Lawrence S. Kubie	Dr. David M. Levy, New York
Dr. M. Ralph Kaufman	Dr. Karl A. Menninger, Topeka
	Dr. Lewis B. Hill, Washington-Baltimore

COUNCIL ON PROFESSIONAL TRAINING

CHAIRMAN (EX-OFFICIO) . . . . . Dr. Franz Alexander

SECRETARY (EX-OFFICIO) . . . . . Dr. Lawrence S. Kubie

BOSTON	To Serve Until:
Dr. Helene Deutsch	June, 1941
Dr. M. Ralph Kaufman	June, 1939
Dr. John M. Murray	June, 1940
CHICAGO	
Dr. Franz Alexander	Oct., 1940
Dr. N. Lionel Blitzsten	Oct., 1941
Dr. Thomas M. French	Oct., 1939
NEW YORK	
Dr. George E. Daniels	June, 1940
Dr. Bertram D. Lewin	June, 1939
Dr. Sandor Rado	June, 1941
TOPEKA	
Dr. Bernard A. Kamm	July, 1939
Dr. Robert P. Knight	July, 1940
Dr. Ernst Simmel	July, 1941
WASHINGTON-BALTIMORE	
Dr. Ernest E. Hadley	May, 1941
Dr. Lewis B. Hill	May, 1940
Dr. William Silverberg	May, 1939

HISTORY OF
THE AMERICAN PSYCHOANALYTIC ASSOCIATION

CHARTER MEMBERS FORMER OFFICERS,
AND PREVIOUS MEETINGS

HISTORY OF
THE AMERICAN PSYCHOANALYTIC ASSOCIATION.

In 1893, Sigmund Freud and Josef Breuer published the paper on the psychological mechanisms of hysterical phenomena which laid the foundations of the whole structure of psychoanalysis. As is well known, during the succeeding years Freud worked almost alone; and it was not until 1902 that a group of interested physicians and scientists gathered around him in Vienna.

At about the same time Bleuler and his assistants in Zurich began to apply to the material of hospital psychiatry the facts which Freud was observing and reporting from office practice. By 1907 an active scientific interchange had begun between Vienna and Zurich; and in 1908 those who were interested in analysis gathered together in Salzburg for an informal exchange of views. It was during these eventful years that a group of psychiatrists from the American continent studied and visited in Zurich, receiving there an introduction to psychoanalytic psychiatry. Foremost among these were A. A. Brill and Smith Ely Jelliffe of New York, and Ernest Jones, then of Canada.

In 1909 the "Jahrbuch fur Psychoanalytische und Psychopathologische Forschungen" was issued; and in 1910, when the first International Psychoanalytic Congress was held in Nuremburg, the International Psychoanalytical Association was formally launched. Its original constituent groups were the Psychoanalytic Societies of Berlin, Zurich, and Vienna. A short time later a Budapest group under Ferenczi was added; and in 1911, at the Congress in Weimar, the American Psychoanalytic Association was given formal recognition.

In America, however, interest in psychoanalysis had first been manifested at a much earlier date. Indeed as early as 1894 William James had lectured to his classes on the early papers of Breuer and Freud. Thereafter a watchful lull occurred, which ended between 1907 and 1909 with the return of Brill and Jones from Zurich, the appearance of Brill's first English translations of Freud's writings, and Freud's visit to America.

Several influences had prepared America to be receptive to the Freudian point of view. The teachings of Meyer, Hoch, and others, had already begun to free formal psychiatry from the rigid classifications and pseudo-physiology of Kraepelin; while at the same time, partly through the influence of the Behaviorists, academic psychologists were seeking a more dynamic point of view in their scientific work.

As a result, in 1909, at the twentieth anniversary of Clark University, Freud was greeted by an eager audience when he lectured on the history of psychoanalysis and received the degree of LL.D. Two years later, in February, 1911, the New York Psychoanalytic Society was organized; and in May

of the same year, Drs. Brill and Jones arranged the first meeting of an American Psychoanalytic Association in Washington, D. C.

Certain other groups contributed to the early developments of analysis in this country. It was on this visit to America that Freud first met James J. Putnam, who thereafter became one of his vigorous supporters. The same visit also brought Freud into closer contact with Dr. Ernest Jones, then of Toronto. In turn Jones and Putnam stimulated to an increasing interest in psychoanalysis the men who met regularly in the home of Dr. Morton Prince: Isador Coriat, William James, Hugo Münsterberg, August Hoch, Boris Sidis, Stanley Hall, etc.

During the same years, and under similar influences, a third group at the Binghampton State Hospital studied both hypnotic phenomena and psychoanalysis. Among these were Smith Ely Jelliffe, William A. White, Boris Sidis, and George M. Parker.

These various streams became confluent when the American Psychoanalytic Association finally was organized and held its first meeting in Washington in May of 1911. Unfortunately the early records of the Association have been lost; but as far as can now be ascertained the Charter Members were: James J. Putnam, President, Ernest Jones, Secretary, A. A. Brill, C. Macfie Campbell, L. E. Emerson, Stanley Hall, Ralph Hamill, August Hoch, Smith Ely Jelliffe, M. J. Karpas, George H. Kirby, Adolf Meyer, C. P. Oberndorf, G. Lane Taneyhill, and William A. White. At a second meeting in Boston in 1912, the following members were present:

Dr. O. Berkley-Hill, India,
Dr. A. A. Brill, New York,
Dr. Trigant Burrow, Baltimore,
Dr. C. Macfie Campbell, White Plains, N. Y.
Dr. Ross McC. Chapman, Baltimore
Dr. F. J. A. Davidson, Toronto
Dr. Henry Devine, Yorkshire, England
Dr. L. E. Emerson, Boston
Stanley Hall, Pres., Clark University
Dr. Ralph Hamill, Chicago
Dr. August Hoch, Wards Island, N. Y.
Dr. Richard H. Hutchings, Ogdensburg, N. Y.
Dr. Smith Ely Jelliffe, New York
(Sec.) Dr. Ernest Jones, Toronto
Dr. J. T. McCurdy, Baltimore
Dr. Adolf Meyer, Baltimore

Dr. C. R. Payne, Westport, N. Y.
Dr. Curran Pope, Louisville, Ky.
(Pres.) Dr. J. J. Putnam, Boston
Dr. R. W. Reed, Cincinnati
Dr. Southerland, India
Dr. G. Lane Taneyhill, Baltimore
Dr. William A. White, Washington
Dr. G. Alexander Young, Omaha, Nebraska

In the early years the Association gathered together for general discussions of all aspects of psychopathology and psychotherapy. Anyone was welcome who was interested in a psychoanalytic approach to these problems, without regard to specific training in psychoanalysis. Inevitably the organization at that time presented many divergent points of view, and from time to time a merger with the American Psychopathological Association was contemplated.

With the passing of the years it became evident, however, that a meticulous training in psychoanalysis was essential to an adequate understanding of it. In order to meet this need, the Association gradually altered its structure to become a federation of local psychoanalytic societies, each of which agreed to admit physicians as members only after they had been thoroughly trained in psychoanalysis and in psychiatry. Membership in the American Association then followed automatically upon election to membership in any constituent society. In more recent years all of the constituent societies have subscribed to official minimal standards of training for physicians (q.v., pp. 35-42). In 1932, the Association thus became a federation of the psychoanalytic societies of Chicago, New York, and Washington-Baltimore. Boston joined the federation in 1933, and Topeka in 1938. In Philadelphia and Los Angeles similar societies are now forming; and nuclear groups are gathering in many other centers.

The constituent societies which make up the American Psychoanalytic Association are members of the International Psychoanalytical Association: the American Psychoanalytic Association, however, is not itself a member of the International body. They are parallel and cooperating organizations. For this reason when the American Psychoanalytic Association became a federation in 1932, its constitution was so formulated as to harmonize in general principles with that of the International, while preserving the essential autonomy of the constituent societies and of the American Psychoanalytic Association. Both in the relation of the American Psychoanalytic Association to its constituent societies and in its relationship to the International, scientific freedom has been the principle which has guided its structure. For instance, rulings of the International Psychoanalytical Association are valid

in America only when they have been passed by the constituent American societies and by the American Psychoanalytic Association: and similarly the American Association has only consultative and advisory functions towards its own constituent groups, except where they have joined in a specific mutual agreement (e. g., the minimal standards of training).

In the early years of psychoanalysis, before its basic principles were comprehended clearly, centralized supervision of the activities of local societies was useful. With the maturation and diffusion of psychoanalytic knowledge, and with its development as a branch of medicine and psychiatry, this need has passed. Therefore the American Psychoanalytic Association now exercises only two major functions: to maintain those minimal standards of training to which all of the constituent societies have subscribed; and to afford psychoanalysts an opportunity to present the results of their scientific investigations before their colleagues for free discussion and criticism.

FORMER OFFICERS AND MEETINGS OF THE AMERICAN PSYCHOANALYTIC ASOCIATION

Year	*Spring Meeting*	*President*	*Secretary*	*Midwinter Meeting*
1911	Washington	Joseph J. Putnam	Ernest Jones	
1912	Boston	Joseph J. Putnam	Ernest Jones	
1913	Washington	August Hoch	Ernest Jones	
1914	Albany	August Hoch	John McCurdy	
1915	New York	Joint meeting with the American Psychopathological Association.		
1916	Washington	William A. White	John McCurdy	
1917		William A. White	John McCurdy	
1918	*No meeting*			
1919	Atlantic City	William A. White	John McCurdy	
1920	New York	A. A. Brill	Adolph Stern	
1921	Atlantic City	G. L. Taneyhill	Adolph Stern	
1922	Washington	G. L. Taneyhill	C. P. Oberndorf	
1923	Boston	C. C. Wholey	C. P. Oberndorf	
1924	Atlantic City	C. P. Oberndorf	Adolph Stern	New York
1925	Richmond	I. H. Coriat	Adolph Stern	New York
1926	New York	Trigant Burrow	Adolph Stern	New York
1927	Cincinnati	Adolph Stern	C. P. Oberndorf	New York
1928	Minneapolis	William A. White	C. P. Oberndorf	New York
1929	Atlanta	A. A. Brill	C. P. Oberndorf	New York
1930	Washington	A. A. Brill	C. P. Oberndorf	New York
1931	Toronto	A. A. Brill	Ernest E. Hadley	New York
1932	Philadelphia	A. A. Brill	Ernest E. Hadley	New York
1933	Boston	A. A. Brill	Ernest E. Hadley	Washington
1934	New York	A. A. Brill	Ernest E. Hadley	Chicago
1935	Washington	A. A. Brill	Ernest E. Hadley	Boston
1936	St. Louis	C. P. Oberndorf	Ernest E. Hadley	New York
1937	Pittsburgh	I. H. Coriat	Lewis B. Hill	Washington
1938	Chicago	Franz Alexander	Lawrence S. Kubie	None held

BASIC INSTRUMENTS

CONSTITUTION

BY-LAWS

MINIMAL STANDARDS FOR THE TRAINING OF PHYSICIANS IN PSYCHOANALYSIS

MINIMAL STANDARDS FOR THE ORGANIZATION AND CONDUCT OF TRAINING INSTITUTES.

PROCEDURE BY WHICH THESE MINIMAL STANDARDS WERE ENACTED.

RESOLUTION AGAINST THE FUTURE TRAINING OF LAYMEN FOR THE THERAPEUTIC USE OF PSYCHOANALYSIS.

TRAINING ORGANIZATIONS NOW RECOGNIZED BY THE AMERICAN PSYCHOANALYTIC ASSOCIATION.

CONSTITUTION
of
AMERICAN PSYCHOANALYTIC ASSOCIATION

PREAMBLE

We, the New York, Washington-Baltimore, Chicago, and Boston Psychoanalytic Societies, and the members thereof, in order to provide a coordinating agency for the psychoanalytic societies in the United States of America, establish this Constitution for the American Psychoanalytic Association, being a federation of American psychoanalytic societies, which are constituent branches of the International Psychoanalytic Association.

ARTICLE I.

Name

The name and title by which this Association shall be known is the AMERICAN PSYCHOANALYTIC ASSOCIATION. It is a federation of constituent branches of the INTERNATIONAL PSYCHOANALYTIC ASSOCIATION and is bound by the principles of the INTERNATIONAL PSYCHOANALYTIC ASSOCIATION, as defined in its statutes.

ARTICLE II.

Object

The object of this Association is the study and advancement of the Psychoanaytic Science as founded and developed by Sigmund Freud, and its application to the study and treatment of psychopathologic conditions as well as to psychology and the social sciences. This Association may cooperate with other scientific societies to the furtherance of its purposes and shall, during the pleasure of the International Psychoanalytic Association, act for the International Psychoanalytic Association in connection with the organization and coordination of constituent societies of the International Psychoanalytic Association now existing or hereafter established in North America.

ARTICLE III.

Membership

SECTION 1. There shall be three classes of members of the Association:

(a) constituent society members, (b) individual members and (c) honorary members.

SECTION 2. Each psychoanalytic society mentioned in the preamble hereof shall be a constituent society member hereof upon filing with the Secretary of this Association a certificate executed by the Secretary of such society, certifying that this constitution has been ratified by such society, as hereinafter provided.

SECTION 3. Any psychoanalytic society heretofore or hereafter organized in North America is eligible for admission to constituent society membership in this Association. Any such society shall, if it desires admission, apply for admission to the Secretary of this Association or to any member of the Council on Professional Training. Its application shall then be submitted to the Council on Professional Training for investigation and recommendation with reference to the training standards and membership requirements of the society applying for such constituent society membership. At an annual or semi-annual meeting of this Association within a year after the date upon which such application is made, the Council on Professional Training must submit either a unanimous report or majority and minority reports upon such applications, with recommendations as to whether or not such society shall be admitted to constituent society membership in this Association. A copy of such report or reports shall also be sent to the Executive Committee (Vorstand) of the INTERNATIONAL TRAINING COMMISSION of the INTERNATIONAL PSYCHOANALYTIC ASSOCIATION. After the reading of this report or reports such society may be elected to constituent society membership in this Association if the application of such society for membership shall be approved by a two-thirds vote of the individual members of this Association present or represented by proxy at such annual or semi-annual meeting; provided, however, that any such society so elected to constituent society membership shall only be and be deemed to have been accepted and to have been admitted to such membership if, as and when: (1) such society shall have been accepted as a constituent branch society member of the International Psychoanalytic Association, (2) such society shall have filed with the Secretary of this Association a certificate executed by the secretary of such society certifying that this constitution and the then existing by-laws of this Association have been approved by such society, as hereinafter provided, and (3) such society shall have paid to this Association such admission fee as shall then be required by the by-laws of this Association, and (4) such society shall have a minimum of ten members.

SECTION 4. Each individual full member in good standing of every constituent society member of this Association shall be and remain an individual

member of this Association so long as he remains a member in good standing of such constituent society member.

SECTION 5. Subject to the procedure outlined in Section 1 of Article II of the by-laws, honorary membership in this Association may, with the consent of a majority of the persons present or represented by proxy at a meeting of this Association, be conferred upon any person who has furthered the cause of psychoanalysis.

ARTICLE IV.

Meetings

SECTION 1. The annual meeting of this Association for the election of officers, and for the transaction of such other business as may properly come before the meeting, shall be held at such time in the spring of each year, and at such place, as shall be fixed by the Executive Council.

Special meetings of this Association may be called at any time by the President or by the Executive Council and shall be called upon the written request, made to the Chairman of the Executive Council, of twenty-five (25) individual members of this Association. The time and place for holding any such special meeting shall be fixed by the Executive Council, or in the event of the failure of the Executive Council to fix such time and place within fifteen (15) days after the receipt of any request for any such special meeting, the time and place for such special meeting may be fixed by the President or Secretary of this Association.

SECTION 2. Notice of each annual and special meeting shall be given either personally or by mail or by telegram to each individual member of this Association not less than ten days prior to the date of such meeting. No business shall be transacted at any special meeting except the business stated in the notice of such meeting.

SECTION 3. The individual members present at any meeting shall constitute a quorum for the transaction of any and all business, except as otherwise required by law or by this constitution or by any by-laws adopted pursuant to this constitution. Except as so provided, all questions shall be determined by the vote, orally or by ballot, of a majority of the members present or represented by proxy at such meeting. Each individual member of this Association shall have one vote, which vote must be cast in person or by proxy, as herein provided. Proxies shall be valid only if in writing and if the individual member giving the same shall not have missed attending the three immediately previous meetings of this Association.

ARTICLE V.

Officers

SECTION 1. The officers of this Association shall be a President, a Vice-President, a Secretary and a Treasurer, who shall have and shall exercise such powers and perform such duties as the by-laws may provide. The offices of Secretary and Treasurer may be combined in one person.

SECTION 2. In addition to the office of President, the Association may also create the office of Honorary President.

ARTICLE VI.

Executive Council

SECTION 1. Except as provided in Article IV and in Section 3 of this Article VI, the control and management of the business, property, affairs and funds of this Association shall be vested in the Executive Council.

SECTION 2. The Executive Council shall consist of the officers of this Association and of one member from each constituent society member. The Executive Council shall select from its membership a Chairman and a Secretary.

SECTION 3. Six members of the Executive Council shall be necessary to constitute a quorum for the transaction of business at any meeting of the Executive Council and all business shall be transacted by a two-thirds vote of the members of the Executive Council present at any such meeting.

The Executive Council shall be an administrative body only and shall have no authority with reference to matters of training, teaching and psychoanalytic institutes.

All acts of the Executive Council must be reported to the next regular meeting of the Association. Action of the Executive Council within the powers granted by this constitution shall be binding upon the Association until the next regular meeting of this Association. It shall become permanently binding only after being approved by a majority vote of the individual members of the Association present or represented by proxy at the annual meeting of the Association.

SECTION 4. Notice of any meeting of the Executive Council shall be given either personally or by mail or by telegram to each member of the Executive Council not less than ten days prior to the date of such meeting. Meetings of the Executive Council may be called by the President of this Association or by the Chairman of the Executive Council and shall be called by the Secretary of the Executive Council on the written request of any two members of

the Executive Council. Even in the absence of such notice, any meeting of the Executive Council shall be a valid and lawful meeting, competent to transact any and all business without any notice thereof, if all the members of the Executive Council shall be present thereat.

ARTICLE VII.

Council on Professional Training

SECTION 1. The Council on Professional Training shall consist of the President of this Association, who shall be Chairman, the Secretary of the Association who shall serve as Secretary, and three members from each constituent society member, which individual members shall be designated, subject to the provisions of Article VIII, Section 3, in such a manner as each such constituent society member may determine.

SECTION 2. Two-thirds of the Council on Professional Training shall be necessary to constitute a quorum for the transaction of business at any meeting of the Council on Professional Training and all business shall be transacted by a three-fourths vote of the members of the Council on Professional Training present at any such meeting.

SECTION 3. Notice of any meeting of the Council on Professional Training shall be given either personally or by mail or by telegram to each member of the Council on Professional Training not less than ten days prior to the date of such meeting. Meetings of the Council on Professional Training may be called by the President of this Association or by the Secretary of the Council on Professional Training and shall be called by the Chairman or Secretary of the Council on Professional Training on the written request of any two members of the Council on Professional Training.

Any meeting of the Council on Professional Training shall be a valid and lawful meeting, competent to transact any and all business without any notice thereof, if all of the members of the Council on Professional Training shall be present thereat.

SECTION 4. It shall be the duty of the Council on Professional Training:

(a) To make any and all of the investigations and recommendations required by the provisions of Article III, Section 3 hereof.

(b) To advise together and make recommendations for the purpose of coordinating the work of the several constituent society members in matters of training, teaching and psychoanalytic institutes in relation to each other, to this Association and to the International Psychoanalytic Association, and to keep the International Training Commission of the International Psychoanalytic Association adequately informed on matters concerning training in

America, upon which it is necessary for the International Training Commission to make decisions or recommendations.

(c) To prepare recommendations which shall be submitted to the several constituent society members for approval as the official recommendations on professional training of this Association. Recommendations upon which the Council on Professional Training are unanimously agreed shall be submitted as the recommendations of the Council on Professional Training. Recommendations upon which the Council on Professional Training are not unanimously agreed shall be submitted in the form of majority and minority reports and each such report shall be signed by those members of the Council who subscribe thereto.

Upon submission of the recommendations of the Council on Professional Training, or of the majority and minority reports with reference thereto, to the respective constituent society members, such members may approve or disapprove thereof or take such other action as each such member shall consider advisable, which action may be taken in such manner as each such member shall determine.

The authority of the Council on Professional Training shall be limited to making recommendations as above provided. Recommendations of the Council on Professional Training as to matters of training, teaching, and psychoanalytic institutes, which have received the approval of all constituent society members as hereinabove provided, shall be promulgated as the official recommendations on professional training of this Association.

Amendments or changes in the official recommendations shall be effected in the same manner as is hereinabove provided for the approval and promulgation of official recommendations, provided that they do not conflict with the principles of the International Psychoanalytic Association.

Notice of any and all official recommendations promulgated by this Association shall be given to the International Psychoanalytic Association.

ARTICLE VIII.

Elections

SECTION 1. Except as provided in Section 2 of Article V hereof, the officers of this Association shall be elected for a term of one year by ballot of the individual members present or represented by proxy at the annual meeting of this Association. Officers and members of the Executive Council and of the Council on Professional Training shall be eligible for re-election.

SECTION 2. Each constituent society member shall annually designate, in such manner as such constituent society member shall determine, one of its

members to serve as a member of the Executive Council for a term of one year.

SECTION 3. Each constituent society member shall in the first instance designate, in such manner as such constituent society member shall determine, three of its members to serve as members of the Council on Professional Training, such designees to serve for terms of one, two and three years respectively from the date of adjournment of the next annual meeting of the Association held after such designation; thereafter each constituent society member shall annually designate in the same manner one of its members to serve as a member of the Council on Professional Training for a term of three years.

ARTICLE IX.

Powers

This Association shall have, in addition to any other rights and powers herein conferred, full right and power:

(a) to hold business and scientific meetings and to make and publish reports thereof;

(b) to fix and collect dues;

(c) to accept and hold absolutely or in trust and to dispose of all real or personal property and cash without limit as to kind or amount;

(d) to adopt any by-laws consistent with this constitution; provided, however, that the first by-laws adopted by this Association, and amendments thereto thereafter adopted by this Association, shall become and be deemed effective only after ratification therof by the same procedure as that prescribed in Article XI of this constitution for ratification of this constitution.

(e) to make, receive and transmit to or from the International Psychoanalytic Association, any constituent society member and/or any individual member, pronouncements, reports, rulings and recommendations;

(f) to take any action consistent with the purposes of this Association as set forth in the preamble hereof and with the provisions of this constitution and with any by-laws adopted pursuant hereto.

ARTICLE X.

Miscellaneous

SECTION 1. JURISDICTION. Except as expressly provided in this constitution and in any by-laws adopted pursuant hereto, this Association shall have

no right, power, control or jurisdiction whatsoever upon or over any constituent society member, individual member or honorary member of this Association.

SECTION 2. VOTING POWER OF CONSTITUENT SOCIETY MEMBERS AND HONORARY MEMBERS. Except as otherwise required by law or by this constitution or by any by-laws adopted pursuant to this constitution, no constituent society member shall have any voting power whatsoever. No honorary member shall have any voting power whatsoever.

SECTION 3. VACANCIES. Any vacancy, except as herein otherwise provided, in any office shall be filled by the Executive Council and any person chosen by the Executive Council shall serve until his successor is chosen. Any vacancy in the Executive Council (other than a vacancy arising through a vacancy in office) shall be filled by the constituent society member which, in consequence of such vacancy, shall not have representation on the Council as herein provided, in such manner as such constituent society may determine.

ARTICLE XI.

Ratification

Subject to subsequent approval by the International Psychoanalytic Association, this instrument shall become effective as the constitution of this Association upon ratification hereof by all the American psychoanalytic societies mentioned in the preamble of this constitution. Ratification by any such society, or approval by any psychoanalytic society hereafter elected to constituent society membership in the Association, shall be effected by the deposit by such society with the President, or, in the alternative, with the Secretary of this Association, of a certificate, executed by the Secretary of such society, certifying that this constitution has been adopted and ratified or approved by such society.

Approval of this constitution, in accordance herewith, by any psychoanalytic society hereafter elected to constituent society membership in this Association shall be deemed effective only if at the same time such society shall approve the then existing by-laws of this Association and shall deposit with the Secretary of this Association a certificate, executed by the Secretary of such society, certifying that such by-laws have been adopted and approved by such society.

ARTICLE XII.

Amendment

SECTION 1. Any constituent society member or any ten individual members may propose an amendment to this constitution by giving written notice

of such proposed amendment to the Secretary of this Association, who shall forthwith send a written notice of the proposed amendment, together with a copy thereof, to each member of the Executive Council and to the Secretary of each constituent society member.

SECTION 2. Within six months of such submission the Executive Council shall approve, disapprove, or approve with reservations, any proposed amendment so submitted to its members, and shall report its action to the Secretary of the Association who shall, not more than thirty days after receipt of such report, give written notice of the proposed amendment, together with a copy thereof in its original form and of the report thereon of the Executive Council to each constituent society member of the Association. Such amendment shall then be submitted for approval or disapproval to each constituent society within six months of the time when such amendment has been received by said constituent society.

SECTION 3. Any amendment proposed, reported by the Executive Council and distributed to the constituent society members as herein provided and subsequently approved by two-thirds or more of the constituent society members of this Association, according to the procedure outlined in Article XI for ratification of this constitution, shall immediately become and be effective and this constitution shall be and be deemed immediately amended accordingly.

BY-LAWS

of the

AMERICAN PSYCHOANALYTIC ASSOCIATION

ARTICLE I.

Meetings

SECTION 1. The annual meeting of this Association shall be held in the spring of each year; provided that the Executive Council may change the date of this meeting with the consent of a majority of the individual members of the Association present, or represented by proxy, at the next previous stated meeting of the Association.

SECTION 2. Notices of special meetings of this Association shall specify the purpose or purposes for which such special meetings are to be held.

SECTION 3. The following shall be the order of business for all stated executive meetings of this Association:

1. Reading of the minutes
2. Elections
3. Reports and other communications of the Executive Council
4. Reports and other communications of the Council on Professional Training
5. Report of the Treasurer
6. Reports of Committees
7. Unfinished Business
8. New Business
9. Adjournment

SECTION 4. The procedure of all meetings of this Association shall be governed by Robert's Rules of Order except in such instances as the Constitution and By-Laws of this Association specifically provide otherwise.

ARTICLE II.

Membership

SECTION 1. Nomination to Honorary membership may be submitted to the Council on Professional Training by any individual member of this Association. In the event that a two-thirds majority of the Council on Professional Training favors such nomination, it shall then submit its report at the next stated meeting of the Association for consideration by the Association.

In conformity with Section 5 of Article III of the Constitution, election is thereupon conferred by the approving vote of a majority of those present or represented by proxy.

SECTION 2. No individual member of this Association shall be a member of more than one of the societies which are constituent society-members of this Association.

SECTION 3. In the future, in any one locality, sole jurisdiction over practice and training shall reside in only one constituent society and its institute. To this end it is provided that:

(a) An analyst who applies for admission to membership from a locality in which a constituent society already exists, must address his application to that society.

(b) An analyst who resides and practices in a locality where there is no constituent society, and who seeks admission to membership in some constituent society, must in general address his application to the society which is nearest or most accessible to his place of residence and of practice.

(aa) If, however, more than one constituent society is reasonably accessible to him, by mutual agreement between these several societies and the analyst in question he may address his application to the society of his choice.

(bb) If there is an analyst in the same locality who already belongs to one of the constituent societies which is reasonably accessible to that locality, the new application must be addressed to the same society as that to which the other analyst already belongs.

(c) Subsequent applications for membership from other analysts practicing in the same locality must in general be addressed to the same society as that to which application has already been made by the first analyst to apply; except, however, that if the majority of such applicants agree among themselves to address their applications to some other accessible society, then all applications must be made to this society, so that in the end all analysts residing in one locality shall hereafter join only one constituent society.

(d) In the event of a simultaneous application by two or more analysts residing in the same region to two or more societies which are approximately equally accessible, the disposition of these applications will be settled by consultation between the applicants and the societies and shall be determined by the majority vote of the interested parties,—so that in the end all such applications shall be made to only one constituent society.

ARTICLE III.

Admission Fees, Dues and Special Assessments

SECTION 1. The fee for a society desiring constituent society-membership

in this Association shall be Fifty Dollars ($50.00), and shall be payable to the Treasurer of this Association upon application for such membership. In the event that such application is not favorably acted upon, the Treasurer shall refund such admission fee.

SECTION 2. The annual dues of each individual member of this Association shall be Five Dollars ($5.00) payable not later than the date of the annual meeting of each year.

SECTION 3. The annual dues of individual members belonging to newly admitted constituent society-members shall be payable immediately upon admission to the Association, and shall be considered as due from the date of the annual meeting of the year in which such constituent society-member is admitted to the Association.

SECTION 4. The Association shall, through its Executive Council, have the power to recommend assessments upon its members, to be voted at the annual meeting.

ARTICLE IV.

Duties of Officers

SECTION 1. The President shall preside over all meetings of the Association and may call and fix the time and place of special meetings, as provided in Article IV, Section 1 of the Constitution; shall sign all letters and other documents requiring his signature; shall appoint all committees, except as otherwise provided in the Constitution; shall announce the result of all votes of all meetings; and shall be, ex-officio, a member of all committees.

SECTION 2. The Vice-President shall assist the President in the discharge of his duties upon the request of the latter, and shall perform the duties of the President in case of his absence or disability.

SECTION 3. The Secretary shall keep the minutes of the proceedings of all meetings of the Association; shall certify all official acts requiring certification; shall attest and affix the seal of the Association to all such letters or other documents as may require it; shall receive all requests to read scientific communications and shall arrange the scientific program with the Committee on Program. He may perform the duties of the Treasurer in case of the Treasurer's absence or disability, or upon election to that office. He shall have such other duties as may be prescribed by the Association or its Constitution and By-Laws and any other duties that usually pertain to his office.

SECTION 4. The Treasurer shall receive all moneys due the Association. He shall have custody of all funds of the Association and shall make all disbursements for the Association, subject, however, to the Executive Council.

The Treasurer shall in January of each year send a bill to the Secretary of each of the Societies which are constituent society-members of this Association indicating the amount of the dues owing to the Association in that year by the individual members of such society; in the event that such dues are not received by the time of the annual meeting next following, it shall be the duty of the Treasurer to cite such Society in the course of his report to the Association. The Treasurer shall send a bill for a special assessment to the Secretary of each of the Societies which are constituent society-members of this Association immediately that such special assessment is made, and it shall be the duty of the Treasurer in the event that such special assessment is not paid by any society or societies at the time of the annual meeting next following, to cite such society or societies in the course of his report to the Association for failure to pay such special assessment.

ARTICLE V.

Ratification

Subject to the subsequent approval by the International Psychoanalytic Association, these By-Laws shall become effective as the By-Laws of this Association upon ratification hereof by all the American Psychoanalytic Societies mentioned in the preamble of the Constitution of this Association. Ratification by any such society, or approval by any Psychoanalytic Society hereafter elected to constituent society-membership in the Association, shall be effected by the deposit by such society with the President or, in the alternative, with the Secretary of this Association, or a certificate, executed by the Secretary of such Society, certifying that these By-Laws have been adopted and ratified or approved by such Society.

ARTICLE VI.

Amendments

SECTION 1. Any constituent society-member or ten individual members may propose an amendment to these By-Laws by giving written notice of such proposed amendment to the Secretary of this Association, who shall forthwith send a written notice of the proposed amendment, together with a copy thereof, to each member of the Executive Council and to the Secretary of each constituent society-member.

SECTION 2. The Executive Council shall approve, disapprove, or approve with reservations, any proposed amendment so submitted to its members

within six months of such submission, and shall report its action to the Secretary of the Association who shall, not more than thirty days after receipt of such report, give written notice of the proposed amendment, together with a copy thereof in its original form and of the report thereon of the Executive Council, to each constituent society of the Association. Such amendment shall then be submitted for approval or disapproval to each constituent society within six months of the time such amendment shall have been received by said constituent society.

SECTION 3. Any amendment proposed, reported by the Executive Council and distributed to the constituent society-members as herein-above provided and subsequently approved by two-thirds or more of the constituent society-members of this Association, according to the procedure outlined in Article V for ratification of these By-Laws, shall immediately become and be effective and these By-Laws shall be and be deemed immediately amended accordingly.

MINIMAL STANDARDS FOR THE TRAINING OF PHYSICIANS IN PSYCHOANALYSIS

I. The Recognition of Training in Psychoanalysis.

The American Psychoanalytic Association recognizes a physician as trained in psychoanalysis:

(a) When this training has been completed at an institution in the United States which is recognized by this Association as competent to carry out such training and whose minimum standards for such training conform to those hereinafter set forth, and when such completed training has been endorsed by such an institution or by a constituent society of this Association;

(b) When this training has been received at and endorsed by an institution of equivalent standing in other countries and upon examination has been re-endorsed as adequate either by an institution in the United States which is recognized by this Association as an institution for training in psychoanalysis, or by a constituent society of this Association.

II. Minimal Requirements for the Admission of Students into Training:

(At the discretion of the local training authority, students may be permitted to begin training in psychoanalysis before the completion of all of the required preliminary steps which are listed below, provided, however, that it is understood that all such preliminary requirements must be fulfilled before the training is completed.)

1. Previous scientific training:
   (a) An applicant must hold an M.D. degree from a medical school accredited by the American Medical Association, or from a foreign medical school of equivalent standing, and must have served a general interneship for one year at a hospital approved by the American Medical Association, or at a foreign hospital of equivalent standing.
   (b) An applicant must have completed at least one year of full-time work with in-patients in a psychiatric hospital approved by the American Psychiatric Association and the American Medical Association, or in a foreign psychiatric hospital of equivalent standing.
2. Requirements as to the personality of the student:
   (a) An applicant must satisfy the local training authority of the organization to which he has applied as to the maturity of his personality, the integrity of his character, and his aptitude for psychological work.

III. Minimal Curricular Requirements:

To be endorsed by the organization where his training is being conducted, a student must have completed the following minimal curricular requirements:

(1) *Preparatory analysis*

A student shall have completed a personal analysis under an Instructor ("training analyst") in an organization whose right to train is recognized by this Association. The duration of such analysis shall be determined by the Instructor in charge, according to the personal needs of the student. General experience indicates that such a preparatory analysis can rarely be adequate in less than 250 hours: but the ultimate criteria for determining whether this requirement has been completed satisfactorily are the character of the student's supervised clinical work and his contributions to clinical conferences (q.v. below).

(2) *Theoretical instruction*

The student shall be required to attend a series of lectures and seminars, covering psychoanalytic theory, practice and technique; and at least one course devoted to the applications of psychoanalysis to non-medical problems.

The required theoretical courses shall cover as a minimum: a general introduction to psychoanalysis; the scientific methodology of psychoanalysis; Freud's writings; the interpretation of dreams; the mechanisms of the individual neuroses; psychoanalytic technique; psychoanalytic psychiatry in general; special problems in the applications of psychoanalysis to the study of psychiatric problems and of the psychoses.

(3) *Supervised clinical work*

A student shall have conducted for at least one year the psychoanalytic treatment of at least two patients under an accredited supervising analyst. Such supervisory sessions shall consist of not less than 50 hours. It is highly desirable that more than two patients shall be treated under such supervision, and that the analysis of at least one patient shall be carried through to completion while under supervision. The supervising analyst in charge of the student's first two therapeutic analyses shall not be the analyst who was in charge of his own preparatory analysis; but in the supervision of later cases, if approved by the local training organization, the student may be supervised by the analyst who was in charge of his own preparatory analysis, if he so desires.

(4) *Clinical Conferences*

A student shall have participated in not less than fifty clinical conferences, in which he shall have made at least three presentations of clinical material from his own clinical experience. Furthermore, the student must continue to

attend such clinical conferences at least for the duration of his supervised clinical work.

(5) *The test of the adequacy of a student's training*

Although in general each successive step represents in some measure a check upon the previous one, some final test of the student's grasp of his experience shall be applied by the training organization under which his studies are being conducted. This test may take the form of oral or written examinations, of a critical evaluation of the student's scientific contributions and discussions, but above all of a scrutiny of the quality of the student's work in his supervised clinical experience and in the presentation of cases in clinical conferences. These constitute a check upon the adequacy of the preparatory analysis as well; and on the basis of these tests the student may be required to subject himself to further preparatory analysis.

MINIMAL STANDARDS FOR THE ORGANIZATION AND CONDUCT OF INSTITUTES FOR THE TRAINING OF PHYSICIANS IN PSYCHOANALYSIS.

Section I. Regulations Concerning Institutes Already Recognized.

1. The New York Psychoanalytic Institute, the Institute for Psychoanalysis in Chicago, and the Boston Psychoanalytic Institute, are recognized by the American Psychoanalytic Association as Institutes for the training of physicians in psychoanalysis. (June, 1938).

2. In accepting this recognition, these Institutes pledge themselves:
   - (a) To maintain the standards of training established by the American Psychoanalytic Association.
   - (b) To maintain the scientific standards of their teaching staffs by conferring on any analyst the rank of Instructor (i.e., authorization to take charge of preparatory analyses, of supervised clinical work, and of clinical conferences) only if that analyst has the following minimal qualifications:
     - (aa) That he has himself been analyzed.
     - (bb) That he has manifested interest and ability in teaching.
     - (cc) That he has made recognized scientific contributions to psychoanalysis through publications and discussions.
     - (dd) That he shall be a member of this Association; and that he shall have been a member of this Association (or if he has previously resided abroad, that he shall have been a member of one of the recognized psychoanalytic societies abroad)—for at least five years after the completion of his formal training.
     - (ee) That he shall have practiced psychoanalysis for at least five years after the completion of his formal training.
   - (c) These regulations under 2(b) shall not be interpreted retroactively in such a way as to exclude from instructorship men who have already been granted this privilege before the adoption of these regulations (i.e. before June, 1938).

Section II. The Teaching Organization of the Washington-Baltimore Society.

Until the Washington-Baltimore Society either maintains or is associated with a psychoanalytic institute recognized by the American Psychoanalytic Association, its teaching activities are recognized as a function of the Society itself.

This teaching organization of the Washington-Baltimore Society shall be considered as the equivalent of a psychoanalytic institute, and shall be recognized as such by this Association, with full regard to the provisions contained in the "Minimal Standards for the Training of Physicians in Psychoanalysis Established by the American Psychoanalytic Association."

Section III. The Recognition of New Psychoanalytic Institutes.

(1) *Requirements*

An organization that applies to the American Psychoanalytic Association for recognition of its right to train must give evidence that it will maintain the standards specified in Section I, and that it will maintain a teaching staff consisting of not less than four instructors,—i.e., teachers authorized to take charge of preparatory analyses, supervised clinical work, and clinical conferences.

(2) *Method of application*

An application for the recognition of such a new training organization shall be made to the Council on Professional Training of the American Psychoanalytic Association. Such application must include:—

(a) A list of all psychoanalysts who are to be recognized as instructors by the applying organization, together with a full resume of the general scientific, medical and psychoanalytic training and experience of each such psychoanalyst.

(b) A copy of the proposed Training Regulations of the applying organization, including (1) a statement of the qualifications to be required of each student as a prerequisite to his admission, and (2) the proposed curriculum to be required of its students by the applying Institute.

(3) *Mode of Action*

Upon receipt of such an application, and of the information specified above, the Council on Professional Training shall appoint a Committee of at least three examiners to make the necessary inquiries and to report its findings to the Council. If the report is unfavorable, the Council may reject the application. If the report is favorable, the Council shall forward to each constituent society a copy of the report, together with its own majority and minority recommendations. Recognition of the new Institute shall be granted upon favorable vote by two-thirds or more of the constituent societies of the American Psychoanalytic Association.

Section IV. The Recognition of Partial Training by Societies Without Recognized Institutes.

A. It is recommended that for all purposes of professional and non-professional instruction in psychoanalysis, any constituent society of the

American Psychoanalytic Association that does not maintain its own Institute, shall associate itself with one of the Psychoanalytic Institutes already recognized by the American Psychoanalytic Association.

B. If for any reason this is not practicable or desirable, such a constituent society may apply to the Council on Professional Training for temporary recognition of its training activities, until such time as it is able to fulfill the requirements outlined in Section I for the full organization of a psychoanalytic Institute. In making application for temporary recognition of its training activities the applicant society must agree:

1. To admit students into training only after they have been enrolled by one of the recognized psychoanalytic institutes, where they will be expected to complete their training;
2. To appoint as Instructors ("training analysts") only such psychoanalysts as have the minimal qualifications outlined in Section I, paragraph (2b).

Application by a constituent society for the temporary recognition of such partial training activities, shall be made in the same way as application for recognition of a new Psychoanalytic Institute, as outlined in Section III, paragraph 2; and shall be investigated and accepted or rejected according to the same procedure as that outlined for the investigation, acceptance or rejection of an application for recognition of a Psychoanalytic Institute as outlined in Section III, paragraph 3.

Such temporary recognition of the training activities of a constituent society shall be made for a period not exceeding two years, and shall be renewed at the end of that time according to the procedure already outlined (Section III, paragraphs 2 and 3).

THE PROCEDURE BY WHICH THESE MINIMAL STANDARDS WERE ENACTED.

The Council on Professional Training of the American Psychoanalytic Association met in Chicago on June 2, 1938. By unanimous vote, and in accordance with Article VII, Section 4, of the Constitution of that Association, the Council recommended to the several constituent societies the adoption of the above regulations to constitute the minimal standards for the training of physicians in psychoanalysis and for the organization and conduct of institutes for such training. During the month of June, 1938, the several constituent societies accepted these recommendations of the Council, whereupon under the constitution they automatically became the official "MINIMAL STANDARDS FOR THE TRAINING OF PHYSICIANS IN PSYCHOANALYSIS, AND FOR THE ORGANIZATION AND CONDUCT OF TRAINING INSTITUTES, AS ESTABLISHED BY THE AMERICAN PSYCHOANALYTIC ASSOCIATION."

The Council on Professional Training recommended further that after the acceptance of these regulations by the several societies, The American Psychoanalytic Association print these regulations in booklet form for circulation to all members of the constituent societies, and to be kept available for the information of other organizations and of individuals who might wish to be informed as to the minimal standards of training to which the member societies of the American Psychoanalytic Association are pledged. The Council recommended that this booklet be kept available for the information of any group of analysts who in the future might wish to organize a new training Institute and who might apply to the American Psychoanalytic Association for recognition.

These recommendations were approved unanimously by the American Psychoanalytic Association at its business session on June 3, 1938; and were accepted unanimously by the several constituent societies in the following order: Boston, June 20; Chicago, June 22; Topeka, June 25; New York, June 27; Washington-Baltimore, June 28.

RESOLUTION AGAINST THE FUTURE TRAINING OF LAYMEN FOR THE THERAPEUTIC USE OF PSYCHOANALYSIS

Between January and June, 1938, the following resolutions were adopted by each constituent Society of the American Psychoanalytic Association, and were finally adopted by the Association as a whole at its meeting in Chicago in June, 1938.

Be it hereby resolved that:

(1) All psychoanalytic societies and institutes which are now recognized by the American Psychoanalytic Association agree that henceforth they will not admit into training for the therapeutic practice of psychoanalysis anyone who is not a physician.

(2) That this principle must be accepted by all psychoanalytic societies and institutes which shall in the future make application to the American Psychoanalytic Association for recognition.

(3) That this does not in any way alter the status of those laymen who already are members of any one of the constituent societies of the American Psychoanalytic Association, nor jeopardize the future status of those laymen who at the date of adoption of this resolution are already trained or in training for the practice of psychoanalysis.

(4) That under these resolutions, each Institute remains free to train laymen for the use of psychoanalysis not for therapeutic purposes but for research and investigation in such non-medical fields as anthropology, sociology, criminology, psychology, education, etc.

TRAINING ORGANIZATIONS NOW RECOGNIZED BY THE AMERICAN PSYCHOANALYTIC ASSOCIATION.

Boston Psychoanalytic Institute, 82 Marlborough Street, Boston, Mass.

Chicago Institute for Psychoanalysis, 43 East Ohio Street, Chicago, Illinois.

New York Psychoanalytic Institute, 324 West 86th Street, New York City.

Washington-Baltimore Psychoanalytic Society, care of the Secretary, 700 Cathedral Street, Baltimore, Maryland.

As other Institutes complete their organizations in various cities their addresses will be obtainable by communicating with any of the existing institutions.

MINUTES OF THE MEETING IN WASHINGTON, D.C.

DECEMBER, 1937

A. SCIENTIFIC SESSION.

B. BUSINESS SESSION.

1. EXECUTIVE COUNCIL.
2. COUNCIL ON PROFESSIONAL TRAINING.
3. GENERAL EXECUTIVE SESSION.

THE THIRTY-NINTH MEETING
THE AMERICAN PSYCHOANALYTIC ASSOCIATION
WASHINGTON, D. C.
DECEMBER 27-28, 1937

SCIENTIFIC SESSIONS

The Scientific Session of the American Psychoanalytic Association was held on Monday, December 27, 1937, at the Shoreham Hotel, Washington, D. C. Dr. Coriat opened the session at 10 A. M. and presided over the meeting.

C. P. Oberndorf: Significance of the Preservation of Reality Situation in Depersonalization States.

Discussed by Drs. Stern and Alexander.

Therese Benedek: Influences of the Environment and Adaptation to Reality in Early Infancy.

Discussed by Drs. French, Ribble, Stern, Blumgart, Frank and Oberndorf.

Monday Afternoon: 2:00 P. M.

H. Flanders Dunbar: Psychoanalysis and the General Hospital.

Discussed by Drs. Kaufman, Alexander, F. Deutsch and Daniels.

Felix Deutsch: Pain as a Psychosomatic Problem.

Leo Bartemeier: The Psychoanalytic Study of a Case of Chronic Exudative Dermatitis.

The papers of Dr. Deutsch and Dr. Bartemeier were discussed together by Drs. Oberndorf, McCord, Hendrick and Millet.

Harry B. Levey: Poetry Production as an Emergency Defense of Anxiety.

Discussed by Dr. Coriat.

Monday Evening:

Chairman: Dr. M. Ralph Kaufman.

Round Table: SCHIZOPHRENIA.
(Drs. Alexander, Hendrick, Kaufman, Kempf, Kubie, Rado, Sullivan, Thompson, Tidd and Zilboorg.)

Tuesday, December 28, 1937—2:30 P. M.

Lucile Dooley: A GENETIC STUDY OF THE RELATION OF HUMOR TO MASOCHISM.

Discussed by Drs. Rado, Lewin and Coriat.

Lucia Tower: PREMATURE BIRTH AS A FACTOR IN DEVELOPMENT OF A PARANOID-DEPRESSIVE MECHANISM.

Discussed by Drs. Lewin and French.

Thomas M. French: MODIFICATION OF INSTINCTUAL PATTERN IN REACTION TO OPPORTUNITY AND FRUSTRATION.

Discussed by Drs. Lewin, Hill and Kaufman.

MINUTES OF THE EXECUTIVE COUNCIL

The meeting opened at 9:30 A.M., December 28, 1937, at the Shoreham Hotel, Washington, D. C., Dr. Isador H. Coriat presiding.

After discussion it was voted the Treasurer be instructed to pay the Secretary's bill for expenses incident to his duties. It was voted to refer to the Business Meeting of the Association the question of action on travelling expenses of Officers, Councillors, and Committeemen of the Society.

After discussion it was voted to refer to the floor of the Association the question of meeting in San Francisco with the American Psychiatric Association in June, 1938.

It was moved and voted that the Treasurer be authorized to pay bills approved by the President, such action to be ratified by the Council at its subsequent meeting.

After discussion of the request of Dr. Joseph C. Thompson of San Francisco, California, for reinstatement as a member of the American Psychoanalytic Society, it was voted that the Association has no jurisdiction in the matter, and that Dr. Thompson must apply for membership to the Constituent Society geographically nearest to him. The Secretary was ordered so to advise Dr. Thompson.

The meeting was adjourned at 11:00 A.M.

LEWIS B. HILL,
Secretary.

MINUTES OF THE
COUNCIL ON PROFESSIONAL TRAINING.

The meeting was called to order at 11 A.M., December 28, 1937, at the Hotel Shoreham, Washington, D. C., Dr. Isador Coriat presiding.

After discussion of the question of Minimal Standards of Training, the following action was taken: Dr. Rado offered a resolution applying to any analyst in any city. It is the sense of the Council that if one analyst in any city belongs to one Constituent Society, any other analyst coming to that city is expected to affiliate with the same Society before undertaking training activities, so that all training in any one city will be under the auspices of only one Psychoanalytic Society.

It is also expected that analysts from other countries will affiliate with an American Society before entering practice in America. This resolution is not retroactive.

The resolution was carried. Dr. French of Chicago reserved the right to dissent.

A committee was appointed consisting of the Secretary of the American Psychoanalytic Association and of one member from each Society, to formulate Minimal Standards of Professional Training. Upon acceptance by the Executive Council, their ratification will be recommended to each Constituent Society. Upon acceptance by these several Societies they will become the Minimal Standards of Training for the American Psychoanalytic Society.

The Committee is: Dr. Lawrence S. Kubie (Chairman)
Dr. M. Ralph Kaufman
Dr. Thomas M. French
Dr. George E. Daniels
Dr. Lewis B. Hill

The application of the Philadelphia Psychoanalytic Society for admission as a Constituent Society of the American Psychoanalytic Association was referred to a committee consisting of

Dr. Thomas M. French (Chairman), 43 E. Ohio St., Chicago, Ill.
Dr. Bertram D. Lewin, 25 Fifth Avenue, N. Y. C.
Dr. M. Ralph Kaufman, 82 Marlborough St., Boston, Mass.
Dr. Lewis B. Hill, 700 Cathedral St., Baltimore, Md.

After discussion of the status of the Washington School of Psychiatry in relation to Psychoanalysis it was decided that no action should be taken at this time.

Dr. Rado presented the question of the relation of the American Psychoanalytic Association to the International Psychoanalytic Association. After

discussion this matter was referred to a committee for full investigation. The committee, consisting of Dr. Lawrence S. Kubie (Chairman) and Drs. Thomas M. French, M. Ralph Kaufman, Sandor Rado and Lewis B. Hill, was instructed to deal with the entire question and to forward its recommendation to the four Constituent Society Members at the earliest possible moment.

The meeting adjourned at 11:30 A.M.

LEWIS B. HILL,
Secretary.

MINUTES OF THE EXECUTIVE SESSION OF THE AMERICAN PSYCHOANALYTIC ASSOCIATION

The thirty-ninth meeting of The American Psychoanalytic Association was held at the Shoreham Hotel, Washington, D. C., on December 27-28, 1937. The meeting was called to order by Dr. Isador H. Coriat, President, on Tuesday, December 28, 1937, at 11:30 A.M.

The minutes of the preceding meeting were accepted as read.

The Election of Officers followed:

Twenty-one proxies were presented and were accepted.

PRESIDENT—Dr. Franz Alexander was nominated by Dr. Kaufman. Dr. N. Lionel Blitzsten was nominated by Dr. Leo H. Bartemeier. On ballot Dr. Alexander received 43 votes, Dr. Blitzsten 10 votes. Dr. Alexander was declared elected.

VICE-PRESIDENT—Dr. Lewis B. Hill was nominated by Dr. George E. Daniels and was elected by acclamation.

SECRETARY—Dr. Lawrence S. Kubie was nominated by Dr. Lewis B. Hill and was elected by acclamation.

TREASURER—Dr. M. Ralph Kaufman was nominated by Dr. Thomas M. French and elected by acclamation.

REPRESENTATIVE ON THE INTERNATIONAL TRAINING COMMITTEE—Dr. French and Dr. Helene Deutsch were nominated. Dr. French withdrew in favor of Dr. Deutsch. Dr. Helene Deutsch was unanimously elected.

A report of the Executive Council was presented by the Secretary and accepted as read.

On motion by Dr. Lawrence Kubie it was voted that the Association should not pay the travelling expenses of members of the Executive Council or of other Committees for attending any meetings of these committees which were held at the time and place of regular stated meetings of the American Psychoanalytic Society. On motion by Dr. Thomas French it was voted that the Association may pay for the transportation of members of the Executive Council or of the Council on Professional Training or of other committees when they attend special meetings of these bodies not held in conjunction with stated meetings of the Society.

On a motion of Dr. Lawrence Kubie it was voted that the Association hold a special Scientific Meeting in San Francisco concurrent with that of the American Psychiatric Association; but that the regular spring meeting of the American Psychoanalytic Society be held at a time and place to be decided

upon by the officers of the Association after post-card ballot, or at their discretion.

On motion of Dr. Thomas French it was voted that the Treasurer be authorized to pay bills on approval by the President; such action to be ratified by the Executive Council at its subsequent meeting.

A brief report was read by the Secretary of the meeting of the Council on Professional Training which was accepted as read. It was moved and voted that a special committee consisting of Dr. Kubie (Chairman), Drs. Kaufman, French, Rado and Hill be appointed to investigate the entire question of the relationship of the American Societies to the International and to forward recommendations to the four Constituent Societies of the American Psychoanalytic Association.

The Treasurer's report was accepted as read. The report of the Auditing Committee on the 1936 Treasurer's report was accepted. Dr. Franz Alexander and Dr. Edwin R. Eisler of Chicago, were appointed Auditing Committee for the Treasurer's Report for 1937.

The meeting was adjourned at 1 o'clock.

LEWIS B. HILL.
Secretary.

MINUTES OF THE MEETING IN CHICAGO

JUNE, 1938

A. SCIENTIFIC SESSION.

B. BUSINESS SESSION.

1. EXECUTIVE COUNCIL.
2. COUNCIL ON PROFESSIONAL TRAINING.
3. REPORT OF COMMITTEE ON RELATIONS TO THE INTERNATIONAL PSYCHOANALYTICAL ASSOCIATION.
4. REPORT OF EMERGENCY COMMITTEE ON RELIEF AND IMMIGRATION.
5. GENERAL EXECUTIVE SESSION.

THE FORTIETH MEETING
THE AMERICAN PSYCHOANALYTIC ASSOCIATION
CHICAGO, ILLINOIS
JUNE 3 and 4, 1938

SCIENTIFIC SESSIONS

Friday Morning: June 3rd, 9:00 A.M.

Chairman: Dr. Alexander

Bertram D. Lewin: A PSYCHOANALYTIC STUDY OF THE RELATIONSHIP OF KNOWING AND BELIEVING.
Discussed by Dr. Rado.

Felix Deutsch: THE ASSOCIATIVE ANAMNESIS.
Discussed by Drs. Mittelmann, Binger, Kaufman.

H. Flanders Dunbar: CHARACTER AND SYMPTOM FORMATION.
Discussed by Drs. Binger, Kasanin, Alexander.

Bettina Warburg: A SUICIDAL ATTEMPT, A PREGNANCY FANTASY AND A PREGNANCY IN THE SAME PATIENT.
Discussed by Drs. Fenichel, Rado, Kaufman, Kubie, Menninger, Deutsch.

Business Session, 11:30 A.M.

Friday Afternoon, 2:30 P.M.

Chairman: Dr. Kaufman

Sandor Rado: LOOKING MEDICALLY AT INSTINCTUAL DRIVES.
Discussed by Drs. Fenichel, Spitz, Mittelmann, French, Kubie, Alexander.

Otto Fenichel: THE MISAPPREHENDED ORACLE.
Discussed by Drs. Rado, Lewin.

Caroline B. Zachry: (by invitation) CONTRIBUTIONS OF PSYCHOANALYSIS TO THE EDUCATION OF THE ADOLESCENT.
Discussed by Drs. Rado, Smith, Millet.

Cocktail Party, 6:00 to 7:00, at the Edgewater Beach Hotel, as guests of the Chicago Psychoanalytic Society.

Annual Banquet 7:00 to 9:00, followed by the Presidential Address.
Dr. F. Alexander: PSYCHOANALYSIS COMES OF AGE.

Friday Evening: 9:00 P.M.

Chairman: Dr. French

Round Table: SCIENTIFIC PROBLEMS OF TRAINING IN PSYCHOANALYSIS. (Drs. Alexander, H. Deutsch, Kaufman, Kubie, Lewin, Rado and others.)

Saturday Morning: June 4th, 9:00 A.M.

Chairman: Dr. Hill

Robert Knight: PROJECTION, INTROJECTION AND IDENTIFICATION.
Discussed by Drs. Kubie, Mittelmann.

Edith Buxbaum: (by invitation) GANGSTER AND DETECTIVE IN CHILD ANALYSIS.
Discussed by Drs. Fenichel, Gerard, Ross, Daniels.

John A. P. Millet: ART AS A MEDIUM FOR ENCOURAGING RETURN TO REALITY.
Discussed by Drs. Menninger, Alexander.

Bela Mittelmann and Harold J. Wolfe: (by invitation) AFFECTS AND SKIN TEMPERATURE.
Discussed by Drs. Deutsch, Saul, Alexander, Kaufman, Binger, Rado, Fenichel, Kubie.

C. P. Oberndorf: TIME AND REALITY.
Discussed by Drs. French, Millet, Hill.

Margarethe Ribble: LATENT OXYGEN HUNGER AS A FACTOR IN INFANTILE ANXIETY.
Discussed by Drs. Binger, Gerard, Deutsch.

Luncheon, 1:30 P.M., for members of the American Psychoanalytic Association at the Chicago Psychoanalytic Institute as guests of the Institute.

Saturday Afternoon, 2:30 P.M.

Chairman: Dr. Felix Deutsch

Round Table: CONFERENCE OF PSYCHOSOMATIC PROBLEMS AND RESEARCH at the Chicago Institute.

I. *Problems of asthma:* Introduction by Dr. Dunbar.
Summaries of the Chicago work by Drs. French, Mohr, Gerard, Ross, Eisler, etc.
Critical survey by Dr. F. Deutsch.
Presentation of New York experience by Drs. Dunbar and Daniels.
General discussion by these and by Drs. Binger, Mittelmann, Kubie, Lewin and Alexander.

II. *Studies on cardiovascular correlations:*
Milton L. Miller: A STUDY OF BLOOD PRESSURE IN RELATION TO INHIBITED AGGRESSIONS IN THE PSYCHOSES.
Presentation of the work of the Chicago group by Drs. Alexander and Saul.
General discussion by Drs. Deutsch, Binger, Kaufman and others.

MINUTES OF THE MEETING OF THE EXECUTIVE COUNCIL OF THE AMERICAN PSYCHOANALYTIC ASSOCIATION

JUNE 2, 1938

CHICAGO, ILLINOIS

Members Present: Drs. Franz Alexander, Lewis B. Hill, M. Ralph Kaufman, Lawrence S. Kubie, N. Lionel Blitzsten and Dr. Felix Deutsch (in place of Dr. Finesinger).

Members Absent: Drs. David Levy, Ross McC. Chapman and Jacob Finesinger.

I. The minutes of the meeting of the Executive Council held in Washington in December, 1937, were read and accepted.

II. It was decided that a new booklet of the American Psychoanalytic Association should be prepared to include:
   (1) Addresses and telephone numbers and dates of election of all members;
   (2) A copy of the Constitution and By-laws;
   (3) The Minimal Standards for the Training of Physicians in Psychoanalysis;
   (4) The resolutions adopted against the continued training of laymen.

III. An amendment to the Constitution was presented to the Council and carried. This amendment consisted of the following phrase to be added to Article III, Section 3, of the Constitution: "and (4) such society shall have a minimum of at least ten members."

Having been passed by the Council, this Amendment was referred to the general meeting of the Association for approval.

IV. The following amendment to the By-laws of the Constitution was presented to the Council and passed unanimously: (include Article II, Section 3, as of February 4, 1938.) This too was referred to the general meeting of the Association for approval.

V. The question was raised whether the American Psychoanalytic Association should continue to have two scientific sessions a year, or whether it would be better to have one longer session. In favor of two sessions were Drs. Blitzsten and Daniels. In favor of one session were Drs. Hill, Deutsch (voting for Finesinger), French, Kubie and Alexander. It was resolved to send both a majority and a minority recommendation to the

constituent societies for action. It was further resolved that it should be recommended to the Association that if a decision should be made by the societies against the holding of a meeting in December, 1938, the present officers of the Association should continue to hold office until the next subsequent annual meeting in the spring of 1939.

VI. The problem of publishing an official Bulletin of the meetings of the American Psychoanalytic Association in the Psychoanalytic Quarterly, and the problem of the use of the Quarterly as an official organ of the American, were discussed. It was resolved first to place the matter before the Association, and if approved in principle by the Association, to put the matter in the hands of a special Committee for study.

VII. The Emergency Committee on Relief and Immigration presented its report (q.v. below).

The Council decided to make the following recommendations to the Association:

(a) That there should be a special Committee of the American Psychoanalytic Association which would investigate the credentials and the training of all individual immigrants, in order to act as a source of information with regard to such immigrants for all the constituent societies.

(b) On a motion by Dr. Hill, seconded by Dr. Daniels, it was moved and carried that the Council should make no recommendations of any kind to give any special status whether as Honorary Guests or otherwise to incoming lay-analysts; but that on the other hand such lay-analysts should not be excluded from the work of the Relief Committee.

(c) On a motion by Dr. Rado, seconded by Dr. Kaufman, it was moved and carried that the participation of lay-analysts in teaching in fields of applied analysis should be welcomed in all the training Institutes recognized by the Association, provided that they do not engage in any therapeutic work.

(d) With regard to the status of the few trained laymen who plan to come to this country, it was decided that all possible welcome should be extended to them unofficially and individually.

The meeting adjourned.

LAWRENCE S. KUBIE, M.D.,
Secretary.

MINUTES OF THE MEETING OF THE COUNCIL ON PROFESSIONAL TRAINING

CHICAGO, JUNE 2, 1938

Members present: Drs. Alexander (presiding), Kaufman, Hill, Kubie, F. Deutsch (in place of H. Deutsch), French, Blitzsten, Lewin, Rado, Daniels, Silverberg.

Members absent: Drs. Murray, Hadley.

I. The minutes of the meeting of the Council on Professional Training held in Washington, D. C., in December, 1937, were read and accepted.

II. The various formulations of the Minimal Standards for the Training of Physicians in Psychoanalysis were read and full agreement was reached on all disputed points. The Minimal Standards as finally approved by the Council are appended hereto (pp. 35-42) and were referred to the constituent societies for their approval in this final form.

III. The report of the special Committee on the Relationship to the International was read in part. (See appended report.) Action was taken, however, only on the four resolutions appended thereto (q.v.). These resolutions were carried and were referred to the Association for approval.

IV. Applications and communications from prospective new societies and study groups were considered.

(a) In the case of Philadelphia, because it had only four members, it was decided that action should be postponed; and the Secretary was directed to notify the Philadelphia group of this decision.

(b) The application of the Topeka group was referred to a special sub-committee for immediate consideration. This committee consisted of Dr. Lewin (Chairman), and Drs. Kaufman, Hill and McLean.

After full investigation of the curriculum vitae of the personnel of the Topeka group, and of its constitution and regulations, the committee recommended the admission of the Topeka group. This recommendation was approved by the Council and referred to the Association for final action.

(c) A letter from Dr. Simmel of Los Angeles to Dr. Alexander was read and it was resolved to reply to him by letter, enclosing a copy of the newly approved Minimal Standards and a copy of the resolutions against the continued training of laymen. The letter itself was to indicate that no interference with the Los Angeles group had been contemplated, that the restrictions against the future training of laymen was not retroactive, but that on the other hand the training of laymen in

the future might jeopardize future relationships of the Los Angeles group to the American Psychoanalytic Association. The letter was also to indicate our high appreciation of the services of the Los Angeles group as a whole to psychoanalysis on the Coast; but to indicate that in the admission of any new society all individual memberships were carefully scrutinized.

V. The problem of certification in psychoanalysis was discussed. The question was raised whether the American Psychiatric Association would grant to the American Psychoanalytic Association a special right to certify in psychoanalysis, or would accept a group of training analysts on the American Board of Neurology and Psychiatry for examination in psychoanalysis. It was pointed out that the policy of the American Psychiatric and of the American Neurological Associations was strongly against the recognition of any further subdivisions of neurology and psychiatry, as evidenced by their refusal to give special certification in neurosurgery. It was pointed out further that there was danger that if any effort were made to certify in psychoanalysis through the American Board of Neurology and Psychiatry that the actual power and control of this might pass into the hands of more esoteric analysts. Dr. Alexander emphasized that the result of his conversations with certain members of the American Board of Neurology and Psychiatry, was an increased conviction of the advisability of keeping this in our own hands. It was finally resolved that certification in psychoanalysis had best be done by the American Psychoanalytic Association itself, acting through a Board of accredited training analysts to represent each society. This Board was to consist of the Chairmen of the several Training Committees of each training organization recognized by the American Psychoanalytic Association. Such a Board was to meet at the earliest possible opportunity in order to consider the problem and to make recommendations at the next meeting of the Council.

VI. The meeting adjourned.

LAWRENCE S. KUBIE, M.D.,
Secretary.

REPORT OF THE SPECIAL COMMITTEE ON THE RELATIONS OF THE AMERICAN PSYCHOANALYTIC ASSOCIATION TO THE INTERNATIONAL PSYCHOANALYTICAL ASSOCIATION

At the regular meetings of the American Psychoanalytic Association at Washington in December, 1937, the Council on Professional Training recommended to the Association the organization of a special Sub-committee for the investigation of the problems of our relationship to the International. This recommendation was unanimously passed, and the President appointed the following Committee: Dr. Kubie (Chairman), Drs. Kaufman, French, Hill, Rado and Daniels. The function of this Committee had been to report the results of its investigations to the Association, and to make recommendations concerning the issues encountered.

The Committee has met repeatedly in the intervening months and found itself confronted by several interrelated problems:

From the first, the basic issue seemed to be the question of whether or not there should be a formal change in the constitutional relationship between the American Psychoanalytic Association and the International Psychoanalytical Association. Even to raise this issue presented complex legal difficulties, since the American Psychoanalytic Association as such is an affiliate of but not directly a member of the International Psychoanalytical Association. To change its status therefore would necessitate changes in the Constitution of each one of the constituent societies of the American Psychoanalytic Association, of the American Psychoanalytic Association itself, and of the International.

Therefore, since our present status is in fact one of virtual and practical autonomy, it seemed wiser not to become involved in purely legalistic difficulties, but rather to attempt to iron out those specific problems which were of practical and immediate importance.

I. Only one legalistic change seems immediately desirable. In the report of the Central Executive, at the business meeting of the Fourteenth International Psychoanalytical Congress at Marienbad a resolution was carried that "any resolution passed by the Congress *relating especially to America* is subject to veto at the next meeting of the American Psychoanalytic Association." This of course does not affect those more general resolutions which do not relate exclusively or especially to America; nor does it make the validity for America of any action of the Congress wait upon its confirmation at the next meeting of the American. This would give a truer measure of the autonomy that we

expect: and the Committee would urge that the International be asked to expand its ruling in this sense so as to read: "Any resolution passed by the Congress, the Central Executive, or the International Training Council, is valid for America only when approved by the American Psychoanalytic Association."

II. Apart from this matter of legal formulation, as the result of the inquiries addressed by this Committee to the representative of each Society, we could find no tendency on the part of the International to overstep its self-imposed limitations with regard to America, except in one important direction,—namely in reserving to itself the right to grant official recognitions to analysts as training analysts (instructors) when they migrate to this country.

It is felt by this Committee that if we are to remain within the framework of the International, this matter must be handled by negotiation to induce the International Training Committee and the International Psychoanalytical Association as a whole not to continue this practice. It is clear that we must insist upon our quite obvious right to select our own faculties, and that merely because a man may have been a "professor" abroad does not in any other specialty automatically make him a "professor" when he comes to these shores. It is of course wholly anomalous that the International Psychoanalytical Association or the International Training Commission should function in any such way.

For such a practice the only extenuation is on emotional grounds. We share the impulse to spare our sorely hurt and troubled colleagues from abroad every unnecessary emotional wound. For them to feel that in addition to losing their homes, their economic security, and the right to practice their profession at home, they are at the same time also losing the scientific recognition, prestige and respect of their colleagues, would certainly be to add unnecessary pain to their burdens. Certainly it is not the desire or intention of psychoanalysts in America to withhold from colleagues any sign of our respect and admiration. However, the International Training Council conferred such recognition before the present emergency; and we in turn have a scientific duty which we must place ahead of these emotional considerations, which is to reserve to ourselves the right to control and direct the teaching of psychoanalysis in this country. Above all else, this means the selection of the teaching personnel, i.e., the faculties of our teaching Institutes.

III. In order to place upon a sound basis our protest to the International, it seemed necessary first to codify the basic minimal standards for professional training, and the basic minimal standards for the organization

of training Institutes, which should henceforth obtain throughout the country, in all the constituent societies of the American Psychoanalytic Association. Your Committee felt that this had to be done before the other issue could be approached directly. Therefore throughout the spring the major work of this committee waited upon the final formulation of these minimal standards. It is only now therefore, since these minimal standards have been codified in a form acceptable to representatives of every society, that this special Committee feels ready to propose certain basic resolutions regarding our relationship to the International Psychoanalytical Association. These resolutions are herewith presented to the Council on Professional Training, and through it to the American Psychoanalytic Association for consideration. (q.v., pp. 59-60.)

IV. Into the midst of these labors of your Committee, came the sudden emergency arising out of the annexation of Austria. To deal with the general problem of immigration, your Committee had already contemplated the formation of a special Sub-committee on immigration. When this emergency arose, however, this special Sub-committee became an Emergency Committee on Relief and Immigration, whose report is submitted separately. The work of this Emergency Committee was in some measure confused and made more difficult by the fact that it had to swing into action before many of these basic and preparatory steps of the general Committee could be completed.

V. Behind all of these problems lies a more fundamental issue, however,—namely the question of whether the International Psychoanalytical Association can best serve the interests of psychoanalysis in the world at large and in this country in particular, by continuing to function as a supervising and administrative organization,—or whether it would be more fruitful if it now remodelled itself into a purely scientific organization, more closely comparable to other international scientific bodies. The question might well be raised whether this would not be a good time to send a suggestion to this effect from the American Psychoanalytic Association to the Congress of the International this summer. In all discussions of these matters, however, it must be borne in mind, that it now is more undesirable than ever to split the ranks of psychoanalysts into conflicting camps, not with regard to theoretical and scientific issues as in the past, but merely as to the methods of political organization and procedure. In order to avoid this it is well to move slowly and with a due regard to the feelings and convictions of those with whom we may disagree as to method, and all the more

so when with the same people we agree so deeply as to the fundamental purposes of our science.

LAWRENCE S. KUBIE,
Chairman.

At the regular meeting of the American Psychoanalytic Association on June 3, 1938, this report was read and accepted without specific action except the adoption of the resolutions incorporated in the minutes of the Executive Session of the American Psychoanalytic Association, and appended thereto. (q.v., pp. 71-72.)

EMERGENCY COMMITTEE ON RELIEF AND IMMIGRATION

REPORT TO THE COUNCIL ON PROFESSIONAL TRAINING AND TO THE GENERAL SESSION OF THE AMERICAN PSYCHOANALYTIC ASSOCIATION IN CHICAGO, JUNE 2nd and 3rd, 1938

In January, 1938, Drs. Rado, French, Hill, Daniels, Kaufman and Kubie met in New York as a special Committee of the American Psychoanalytic Association to study the relationship of the Association to the International Psychoanalytic Association. At that meeting it was decided that a Standing Committee of the American Psychoanalytic Association was needed, to deal with all problems arising in connection with the migration of analysts from Europe to this country. The specific problems envisaged were: the relationship of such analysts to the International, their relationship to our constituent societies, their right to teach and by whom such right should be conferred, the situation of lay-analysts, etc. The primary functions of such a Committee were to be to restrict and control immigration, to direct it into communities not already over-crowded, and to keep the teaching of analysis centered in the hands of our recognized teaching Institutes.

Less than two months later, however, on March 13th, the same Committee reassembled hastily to consider the emergency created by the annexation of Austria by Germany. At this meeting, by prearrangement with all of the constituent societies, the original Committee was enlarged to include several additional representatives from each society: from Boston, Drs. Deutsch, Murray and Kaufman; from Chicago, Drs. Alexander and French; from New York, Drs. Lewin, Rado, Meyer, Daniels and Kubie; from Washington-Baltimore, Dr. Hill. At this meeting, the Committee originally contemplated as an instrument for the control of immigration was reorganized into an Emergency Committee for Relief and Immigration. A resolution to this effect was subsequently passed by all of the constituent societies; and is appended to this report.

The functions of this Emergency Committee were complex, because on the one hand it retained its original purpose of trying to control the situation created by the immigration of analysts, while at the same time it had become urgently necessary for it to function as a philanthropic agency to assist our colleagues in Europe to migrate to various countries and various parts of this country,—to advise them, to find funds for them, to give them necessary information, to help them to jobs, etc.

For everyone this was a period of intense feeling; yet if we face the situation honestly it must be acknowledged that these feelings were not without their elements of conflict and confusion. On the one hand it was recognized that part of the Viennese community of analysts might be seriously hampered

in their efforts to adapt to the American scene by the traditional isolationist policy of that group, by its old antipathy to the medical world, and by the hostility to America which had long been inculcated from many sources, some old and historical, some more recent. These considerations gave rise to certain misgivings (mounting in some instances to actual panic), as to the potential influence on psychoanalysis in this country of a large influx of European analysts en masse.

We cannot pretend that the activities of this Committee have been wholly free from the confusion to which all of us have been subject. Nevertheless from the statistics presented below it will be seen that the more panicky attitude towards the problem has been grossly unnecessary. This background of confusion however, makes it all the more necessary that our policy should be clearly formulated for the future.

Before turning to the problem of future policy, however, let us face the problem itself in concrete terms:

When the Committee took hold of the situation it could gather together the names of about seventy-five psychoanalysts who might conceivably seek refuge in this country. It was quickly found, however, that at least twenty of these would under no circumstances come to this country, either because they did not have to migrate or because they had found refuge elsewhere. Of the remaining fifty-five, there are about fifteen who cannot under any circumstances move at present because they come from countries other than Austria in which the quotas have already been applied for in advance, in certain instances for years. Such individuals, once they have applied for admission on a quota visa, cannot receive visitor's visas.

This leaves a total group of about forty potential immigrants in our own field for whom this Committee is primarily interested.

Among some of our colleagues there has been a great deal of talk about the dangers from a large influx of lay analysts. To these it will be reassuring to learn therefore that in this group of forty there are only five or six laymen who are likely or imminent visitors,—most of whom are trained and experienced in collateral fields, such as education and the like, in which their analytic background cannot fail to be of utmost value. If, therefore, this incoming group is handled tactfully and generously, and if they can be convinced of the necessity of not continuing to train other laymen, it is obvious that American psychoanalysis has nothing to fear in this direction.

Of the group of forty analysts whom we are aiming to assist, about six are lay-analysts, seven are young physicians caught in the midst of their psychoanalytic training, and the rest form a group of about thirty analytically trained psychiatrists and neurologists who wish to migrate to this country as soon as possible.

For this group, affidavits have been secured (not primarily through the efforts of this Committee, but through the efforts of their own relatives and friends in this country) in all but about twenty cases. It is difficult to give exact statistics on this, because the Committee has not been kept fully informed on this point by all of those who have been active in securing the affidavits.

FUTURE POLICY:

The policy which is being pursued by this Committee is in the first place to move slowly,—trying to line up an array of possible openings for potential immigrants. It has been found to be extremely difficult to secure definite promises of positions for specific immigrants before their arrival. Hospitals and laboratories naturally want to see a man whom they are going to employ, no matter how highly recommended he comes. The best therefore that we can do is to secure several tentative promises, hoping that one or another of these will materialize when needed. Every effort is being made to find such openings at points as widely scattered over the country as possible. The younger men whose training was suddenly and abruptly interrupted, sometimes in the very midst of the preparatory analysis, present particularly difficult problems. They are not yet in a position to earn their own livings in private practice. They must have hospital positions, and if they are to go on with their training, they need these close to our large centers where such positions are hardest to secure. Despite anything we can do they may have to face a prolonged postponement of the realization of their hopes to continue their training immediately in this country.

Through the generosity of certain individuals, there is a possibility that by working through certain organizations abroad funds other than our own may be made available to some of the immigrants to use in purchasing their passages and in getting launched here. Unfortunately the details of this are not such as can be disclosed at present.

Appeals have come to the Committee for advice or help from colleagues in many places,—Paris, Switzerland, Budapest, Czechoslovakia, the Scandanavian countries, London, Antwerp and Austria. We have urged everyone who has even a minimal basis of security to remain where he is until all of the more urgent cases shall have been taken care of.

SECURING OF AFFIDAVITS:

In the past it has been the usual policy of the government to insist that affidavits be furnished by relatives or lifelong family friends of a prospective immigrant. In the present emergency this restriction has been somewhat re-

laxed,—but the government insists on certain precautions as a safeguard. The Chief of the Visa Office advises that when a friend submits an affidavit, the validity of that affidavit will be determined by the Consul on the basis of proof (a) of the ability of the guarantor to discharge the moral obligation that arises with regard to the immigrant whom he is guaranteeing not to allow to become a public charge, and (b) of evidence that there is a genuine personal and scientific interest and knowledge of the individual (or of his family) whose support is to be guaranteed. Therefore in every affidavit there should be two clear paragraphs setting out fully and in detail the basis of the "friend's" interest in the immigrant, and the evidence of his ability to back his guarantee.

THE SITUATION OF THE VERLAG:

There has been some confusion as to what should be done about the debts owed *by* the Verlag and *to* the Verlag. The confusion has been due to the vascillating and unpredictable policy of the authorities in Vienna. For a time it looked as though they would hold up the entire Freud family until every last back debt owed to the Verlag by anyone throughout the world had been paid to the local authorities who had taken over the Verlag. Then the situation changed so that it seemed better to hold up all payments until the Verlag issue as a whole had been settled. The Committee has received unavoidably conflicting advices in the matter from Dr. Jones in London; but the most recent suggestion from Dr. Jones is that no money should be paid directly to the Verlag or to any authorities in Austria,—but that such money should be paid directly to Professor Freud, at 39 Elsworthy Road, London, N. W. 3.

FINANCES:

The Committee's collections have amounted to about $10,000, of which only a small amount has been disbursed to date. The most recent individual disbursal has been $2,000 to Dr. Jones to assist in the immediate needs of those who have insufficient funds for travelling or for getting started abroad. He has repeatedly requested, however, that most of our funds be kept here to help our colleagues after they reach these shores. *It is urgently necessary that we raise at least as much again as we now have. Plans for this must go forward rapidly; and all members are asked not to relax their efforts in this direction over the summer.*

LAWRENCE S. KUBIE, M.D., Chairman,
Emergency Committee on Relief and Immigration.

THE MINUTES OF THE EXECUTIVE SESSION OF THE AMERCAN PSYCHOANALYTIC ASSOCIATION

CHICAGO, ILLINOIS, JUNE 3, 1938

Dr. Franz Alexander, presiding.

I. The minutes of the meeting in Washington in December, 1937, were accepted.

II. The Treasurer's report, showing a balance of $1,145.26 was accepted.

III. It was moved, seconded, and voted unanimously that: If a change in the Constitution and By-laws should be decided upon to the effect that there will be no December meeting in 1938, the present officers should then remain in office until the next subsequent meeting of the Association in the spring of 1939.

IV. The recommendations and report of the meeting of the Executive Council, held on June 2, 1938, were read, and accepted; to wit:

(a) It was approved that there should be issued a new membership list of the Association, and a new copy of the Constitution and By-laws, and of the Minimal Training Standards as soon as these shall have been finally adopted.

(b) The report of the Immigration Committee was read and accepted.

(c) The action of the Executive Council was approved, in recommending the formation of a special Committee to serve as a clearing house for information concerning the credentials of all immigrants. The Committee appointed by the President was: Dr. Lewin (Chairman), and Drs. Hill, Kaufman and McLean.

(d) The recommendation of the Executive Council was approved that no formal status of any kind should be accorded by the Association to lay analysts,—but that they should not be excluded from the work and assistance of the Committee on Relief and Immigration, and that they should be accorded every opportunity to teach, particularly in theoretical and non-medical fields, in the Institutes recognized by the American Psychoanalytic Association.

V. It was moved, seconded, and passed unanimously that the Treasurer be instructed to turn over $500.00 from the funds of the Association to the Emergency Committee on Relief and Immigration.

VI. The recommendations and reports of the Council on Professional Training were read and accepted unanimously. To wit:

(a) It was noted with approval that full agreement had been reached with regard to the Minimal Standards for Professional Training, which were now ready to be referred back to the constituent socie-

ties for final action: and the recommendation that these minimal standards be printed was approved.

(b) The report of the special Sub-committee on Relations to the International Psychoanalytical Association was read and accepted and four resolutions were submitted to the Association and passed unanimously: (q.v. below)

(c) The applications of study groups to be accepted as constituent societies were considered.

1. The application of the Philadelphia society was tabled temporarily because of insufficient membership; and the Secretary was directed to notify the representatives of the Philadelphia group to this effect.
2. The application of the Topeka society was turned over to a special committee consisting of Dr. Lewin (Chairman), Drs. McLean, Kaufman and Hill. After examining the credentials of the society and of its members, its constitution and regulations, the committee recommended its admission. With the unanimous vote of the Association, the Topeka society was admitted to membership.
3. Although there was no application from the Los Angeles study group, a letter from Dr. Simmel was read and considered, and to it a reply was formulated. (q.v., Minutes of Council on Professional Training.)

(d) The problem of certification of psychoanalysis was discussed, and it was recommended that the American Psychoanalytic Association should organize its own Certification Board, consisting of an accredited training analyst ("Instructor") from each constituent society, to be appointed by each society, which should work out a plan for this matter.

VII. The Amendment to the By-laws of the Constitution and the Amendment to the Constitution, which were recommended for adoption by the Executive Council were unanimously passed.

VIII. Attendance: 55
Proxies: 44

IX. Meeting adjourned.

LAWRENCE S. KUBIE, M.D.,
Secretary.

RESOLUTIONS CONCERNING OUR FUTURE RELATIONS TO THE INTERNATIONAL PSYCHOANALYTICAL ASSOCIATION

The regular meeting of the Council on Professional Training of the American Psychoanalytic Association was held in Chicago on June 2nd, 1938. At that meeting the following resolutions were passed unanimously by the Council, for submission to the general meeting of the Association on the following day. The following members of the Council were present and voted: Alexander, Kubie, Lewin, Daniels, Kaufman, Hill, Blitzsten, French, Rado, Deutsch. On June 3rd, at the regular Business Session of the American Psychoanalytic Association, the resolutions were passed unanimously:

The American Psychoanalytic Association, at its regular meeting in Chicago on June 3rd, 1938, resolved to make the following statement of policy with regard to its relationship to the International Psychoanalytic Association.

I. The psychoanalytic societies which are federated in the American Psychoanalytic Association believe in unrestricted scientific cooperation with all psychoanalytic societies abroad. Furthermore they feel that in the future, as in the past, the International Psychoanalytical Association should serve as a forum for the interchange of ideas among psychoanalysts throughout the world. On the other hand they feel strongly that in all matters of organization, administration, training, and practice of psychoanalysis, the American societies are in fact, and should be, autonomous and independent of international ties. They, therefore hereby request official recognition of this fact. These American societies believe that an international training body, entrusted with administrative and executive powers, is not ncessary and that it can never in fact function effectively. Furthermore they feel that in principle the effort to establish such international administrative bodies endangers free scientific development. They wish therefore to notify the International Psychoanalytical Association that they are terminating herewith their representation both on the International Training Committee and in the Central Executive.

II. The psychoanalytic societies which are federated in the American Psychoanalytic Association wish at the same time to notify the International Psychoanalytical Association that they no longer recognize Memberships-at-Large in the International Psychoanalytical Association, or membership in a foreign psychoanalytic society, as applicable in the case of any psychoanalyst residing and practicing in the United States. Therefore, these societies of the American Psychoanalytic Association urge that at the next Congress of the International Psycho-

analytical Association it shall be resolved that the status of Membership-at-Large shall not apply to individuals residing and practicing in the United States of America.

III. The rapid growth and advance of psychoanalytic work in the United States has given rise to a pressing need for an official publication to represent the constituent societies of the American Psychoanalytic Association. The establishment of such an official American publication involves questions concerning compulsory subscription to the official publications of the International Psychoanalytical Association by members of the American Psychoanalytic Association. It was determined therefore that a Committee should be appointed by the President of the American Psychoanalytic Association in order to submit a definite plan concerning an official American periodical, and to find a satisfactory solution for our relationship to the official periodicals of the International Psychoanalytical Association.

(As members of this Committee the following were appointed: Dr. Kubie of New York, Chairman, Dr. John Murray of Boston, Dr. Zilboorg of New York, Dr. Hill of Washington-Baltimore, Dr. French of Chicago, Dr. Rado of New York.)

IV. Finally it was determined that copies of these Resolutions should be sent to the President and Secretary of the International Psychoanalytical Association, who should at the same time be notified that a Committee had been appointed to study the question of an official American periodical, and its relationship to the present official periodicals of the International Psychoanalytical Association.

SPECIAL SCIENTIFIC SESSION IN SAN FRANCISCO

JUNE, 1938

SPECIAL SCIENTIFIC SESSIONS
THE AMERICAN PSYCHOANALYTIC ASSOCIATION
JUNE 8 AND 9, 1938
SAN FRANCISCO, CALIFORNIA

JOINT SESSIONS WITH THE PSYCHOANALTIC SECTION OF THE AMERICAN PSYCHIATRIC ASSOCIATION.

Wednesday Morning: June 8th, 9:30 A.M.

A. A. BRILL: DETERMINISM IN PSYCHIATRY AND PSYCHOANALYSIS.
Discussion: Dr. Gerald R. Jameison, Dr. Clarence O. Cheney.

Karl A. Menninger: AN OUTLINE FOR RECORDING THE DYNAMIC STRUCTURE OF PERSONALITY.
Discussion: Dr. A. A. Brill.

Gerald R. Jameison: SOME UNSUCCESSFUL REACTIONS WITH PSYCHOANALYTIC THERAPY.
Discussion: Dr. Thomas M. French, Dr. Ernst Simmel.

Dexter M. Bullard: ORGANIZATION OF PSYCHOANALYTIC PROCEDURE IN THE HOSPITAL.
Discussion: Dr. Robert P. Knight, Dr. Harry Stack Sullivan.

Wednesday Afternoon: June 8th

Franz Alexander: EMOTIONAL FACTORS IN ESSENTIAL HYPERTENSION.
Discussion: Dr. Theodore P. Wolfe, Dr. Lewis B. Hill.

Leon Saul: HOSTILITY IN CASES OF ESSENTIAL HYPERTENSION.
Discussion: Dr. H. Flanders Dunbar, Dr. Jacob Finesinger.

Thomas M. French: PSYCHOGENIC FACTORS IN ASTHMA.
Discussion: Dr. H. Flanders Dunbar.

Bernhard Berliner: PSYCHOGENESIS OF A FATAL ORGANIC DISEASE.
Discussion: Dr. Karl A. Menninger, Dr. Ernst Simmel.

Norman Reider: HOSPITAL CARE OF PSYCHOANALYTIC PATIENTS.
Discussion: Dr. Karl A. Menninger, Dr. Ernst Simmel.

SCIENTIFIC SESSIONS OF THE AMERICAN PSYCHOANALYTIC ASSOCIATION:

Thursday morning: June 9th

C. P. Oberndorf: TIME AND PURPOSE.
Discussion: Dr. Thomas M. French, Dr. A. A. Brill.

Ernst Simmel: THE LIBIDINAL CONFLICT OF THE CRIMINAL.
(by invitation)

Robert P. Knight: PROJECTION, INTROJECTION AND IDENTIFICATION.

Seigfried Bernfeld: Experiments in Measuring Libido.
(by invitation)
David Brunswick: A Theoretical Note on Passivity in Women.
(by invitation)
Discussion: Dr. Helene Deutsch, Dr. Franz Alexander.

Thursday noon: Business Session for Members and Invited Guests Only.

Thursday afternoon: June 9th

H. Flanders Dunbar: Character and Symptom Formation.
Martin Grotjahn: Akinesia After Ventriculography: a Contribution to the Problem of Sleep.
(by invitation)
Discussion: Dr. Thomas M. French, Dr. Paul Schilder.
Mrs. Frances Deri: On Sublimation.
(by invitation)
Philip Lehrman: Psychopathology of Emotional Divorces.
Discussion: Dr. C. P. Oberndorf.
Mrs. Marjorie R. Leonard: Problems in Child Discipline.
(by invitation)
Discussion: Dr. Seigfried Bernfeld.
Bernard Kamm: Psychoanalysis and Physiology.
(Read by title)

REPORTS OF CONSTITUENT SOCIETIES

REPORT OF THE ACTIVITIES OF THE BOSTON PSYCHOANALYTIC SOCIETY

JULY 1, 1937—JUNE 30, 1938

October 12, 1937: Business meeting. Drs. Joseph Michaels, Niels Anthonisen, and Marian Putnam were elected members of the Society. The membership of Drs. Helene and Felix Deutsch was transferred from the Vienna to the Boston Society.

Scientific program: Dr. Martin Peck spoke on meeting with Professor Freud in Vienna. Dr. Isador Coriat read a paper on the "Uncon-cious Motives of Interest in Chess." Dr. Niels Anthonisen read a short paper on Freud's writings concerning "Super-Ego and Ego Ideal."

November 9, 1937: Scientific program. Dr. Ives Hendrick read a paper on Anna Freud's new book, "The Defense Mechanism of the Ego."

December 19, 1937: Business meeting. The membership of Mrs. Beata Rank was transferred from the Vienna to the Boston Society.

Scientific program: Dr. Gregory Zilboorg of New York read a paper on "Some Observations on the Transformation of Instincts."

February 16, 1938: Business meeting: It was decided to establish minimal training standards for physicians. A resolution was also passed to train lay candidates in allied fields, upon condition that they do not practice therapeutically. The Emigre Aid Committee, consisting of Dr. John Murray, Chairman, Dr. Hanns Sachs, Dr. Helene Deutsch and Dr. M. Ralph Kaufman, ex-officio, was appointed, to raise funds to help refugee analysts from Austria.

February 26, 1938: Scientific program. Dr. Sandor Rado of New York read a paper on the "Practical Aspects of our Therapeutic Technique."

March 16, 1938: Business meeting. It was decided to hold a series of four lectures, the proceeds of which were to go to the fund of the Emigre Aid Committee. A committee was appointed, consisting of Dr. Martin Peck, Chairman, Dr. John Murray, Dr. Isador H. Coriat, and Dr. M. Ralph Kaufman, ex-officio, to take care of this matter. It was also decided that an appeal would be made to members and candidates-in-training for contributions to this fund.

Scientific program: Dr. Felix Deutsch read a paper on "Asthma—A Psychosomatic Problem."

April 30, 1938: Scientific program: Erik Homburger read a paper on "The Sioux Yesterday and Today—A Study in Social Pathology."

May 17, 1938: Annual business meeting. Election of officers: Dr. M. Ralph Kaufman, President; Dr. Jacob Finesinger, Vice-President; Dr. John M. Murray, Secretary-Treasurer. Educational Committee: Drs. Helene Deutsch, John Murray and Isador H. Coriat, for three years; Drs. Martin Peck, William G. Barrett and Hanns Sachs, for two years; and Dr. M. Ralph Kaufman, ex-officio. Dr. Helene Deutsch was elected as the third representative from Boston on the Council on Professional Training of the American Psychoanalytic Association. Trustees of the Boston Psychoanalytic Institute: Drs. Helene Deutsch, John Murray, Isador H. Coriat, Martin Peck, William Healy, Leolia Dalrymple, William G. Barrett and M. Ralph Kaufman. It was decided to establish three fellowships for needy candidates-in-training, who are specially qualified; these fellowships are to start in September, 1939.

JOHN M. MURRAY,
Secretary.

REPORT OF THE ACTIVITIES OF THE CHICAGO PSYCHOANALYTIC SOCIETY

JULY 1, 1937-JUNE 30, 1938

From October 9, 1937, through May 21, 1938, the Chicago Psychoanalytic Society held 15 business and scientific meetings (3 business, 6 scientific and 6 business and scientific combined). The papers presented were:

October 9, 1937: Dr. Thomas M. French: "Modifications of Instinctual Pattern in Reaction to Frustration."

October 23, 1937: Dr. Martin Grotjahn: "Akinesia after Ventriculography, A Contribution to the Problem of Sleep."

November 6, 1937: Dr. Thomas M. French: "Modifications of Instinctual Pattern in Reaction to Frustration" (continued from October 9th).

November 20, 1937: Dr. Franz Alexander: "Emotional Factors in Essential Hypertension."

December 4, 1937: Dr. Jacob Kasanin: "Conceptual Thinking in Schizophrenia" (in collaboration with Dr. Hanfmann).

December 18, 1937: Dr. Harry Stack Sullivan: "Therapy and Pseudo-Therapy in a More or Less Psychoanalytic Situation."

January 22, 1938: Mrs. L. Finkelstein (guest): "Introduction to Graphology."

February 5, 1938: Dr. George J. Mohr: "A Feeding Problem"; Dr. Lucia Tower: "Prematurity as a Factor in the Paranoid Depressive Mechanism."

February 19, 1938: Dr. Roy Grinker: "Neurological Inhibition and Psychological Repression."

March 19, 1938: Dr. Ludolf Bollmeier: "A Paranoid Mechanism in a Case of Overt Homosexuality."

April 2, 1938: Prof. Herbert Feigl: "Criteria of Scientific Method"—(A Comparative Study of the "Exact" and "Inexact" Sciences with Especial Applications to Psychoanalysis).

May 21, 1938: Dr. Harry B. Levey: "A Metapsychological Hypothesis Concerning the Process of Sublimation in Artistic Creativity."

During the year 3 new Active and 6 new Associate Members were accepted. The new Active Members were: Harry B. Levey, Leon J. Saul and Clara Happel (by transfer). The new Associate Members were: Charles Tidd, William Menninger, Roy Grinker, Thomas Ratliff, John Benjamin and Ludolf Bollmeier. Dr. George Mohr was accepted as Training Analyst. Dr. Ernst Simmel was made a member of the Training Committee, to function in Cali-

fornia. (Drs. Tidd, Menninger and Simmel later transfered to the Topeka Society.) Dr. Clara Happel was accepted as Training Analyst. Dr. Edwin Eisler was appointed as additional member of the Program Committee.

Dr. Catherine Bacon was elected to represent the Chicago Psychoanalytic Society on the Committee for Relief and Immigration. Dr. Bacon was authorized to collect funds privately for this Committee, and the sum of five hundred dollars from the treasury of the Chicago Psychoanalytic Society was donated to the Committee for its disposal.

An addition to the By-laws of the American Psychoanalytic Association was approved, stating that no Society can apply to be a constituent Society of the American Psychoanalytic Association until it has ten acceptable members.

The resolutions of the American Psychoanalytic Association on minimal standards for the training of physicians in psychoanalysis were accepted with minor modifications.

The minimal standards for the structure of institutes for the training of physicians in psychoanalysis as proposed by the American Psychoanalytic Association were accepted with modifications and amendments.

A resolution was passed regulating the relation of the Chicago Psychoanalytic Society to the Chicago Institute for Psychoanalysis.

COMMITTEES OF THE CHICAGO PSYCHOANALYTIC SOCIETY
(June, 1938)

EDUCATIONAL COMMITTEE: Chairman: Dr. Thomas M. French; Members: Dr. Franz Alexander, Dr. Leo Bartemeier, Dr. Lionel Blitzsten, Dr. Thomas French, Dr. Helen McLean, Dr. Ernst Simmel. (Dr. Simmel later transferred to the Topeka Psychoanalytic Society.)

Report of the Educational Committee
(From October, 1937 to May, 1938)

In the past year the Educational Committee has had nine meetings; six new candidates were accepted and seven candidates were accepted to complete training, making a total of thirteen new candidates. Six analysts were examined and elected to Associate Membership in the Society, two Associate members were elected to Active Membership and one was elected to Active Membership by transfer from the International Psychoanalytic Association.

Two new Training Analysts were accepted: Dr. Mohr by election and Dr. Happel by transfer.

The resignations of two nontherapeutic members were accepted.

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The Committee works with and through the Institute in recommending those candidates who seem eligible for fellowship or for the low rate Institute fee.

PROGRAM COMMITTEE: Chairman: Dr. Edwin Eisler; Members: Dr. Catherine Bacon, Dr. Leo Bartemeier and Dr. Helen McLean ex-officio.

GEORGE J. MOHR,
Secretary.

REPORT OF THE ACTIVITIES OF THE NEW YORK PSYCHOANALYTIC SOCIETY

JULY 1, 1937-JUNE 30, 1938

On October 19, 1937, the Society held a special meeting consisting of both a scientific and an executive session. Dr. Harmon F. Ephron as candidate for membership in the Society, read a paper, "On the Problem of the Need for Admiration." This was discussed by Drs. Stern, Lorand, Kubie, Rado, Blumgart, Lewin and Ephron. The executive session was called to report and take further action on matters relating to the International.

At the regular meeting of the Society on October 26, Dr. H. Flanders Dunbar read a paper entitled "Psychoanalytic Notes Relating to Syndromes of Hay Fever and Asthma." This was discussed by Drs. Daniels, Oberndorf, Lorand, Zilboorg, Rado, Lewin, Wittels and Dunbar. Dr. Harmon F. Ephron and Dr. Walter M. Briehl were unanimously elected members of the Society. The President announced Dr. A. A. Brill's resignation from the American Psychoanalytic Foundation.

On November 30, 1937, Dr. Gregory Zilboorg read a paper on "The Sense of Immortality." This was discussed by Drs. Lehrman, Lorand, Liss, Lewin and Zilboorg. Dr. Meyer for the Board of Directors announced the appointment of Dr. Carl Binger to superintend the renovation of the library and the installation of the Feigenbaum Memorial Library.

On December 21, Dr. Felix Deutsch of Boston was our guest. He presented a paper on "Asthma, A Psychosomatic Problem." The paper was discussed by Drs. Kardiner, Lorand, Dunbar, Binger, Liss, LaMar, Fliess and Deutsch. At this meeting officers were nominated for 1938.

The annual meeting was held on January 25, 1938. At the scientific session Dr. Karen Horney delivered a paper entitled "The Problem of Neurotic Anxiety." This was discussed by Drs. Kubie, Robbins, Stern, Rado, Wittels, and Horney. The following officers were elected for 1938: President, Dr. Bertram D. Lewin, Vice-President, Dr. Leonard Blumgart, Secretary, Dr. George E. Daniels, Treasurer, Dr. Monroe A. Meyer; Representatives to the American Psychoanalytic Association, Council for Professional Training, Dr. Sandor Rado as the third representative from New York, and Executive Council, Dr. David M. Levy; to the Board of Directors, Dr. Marion E. Kenworthy, Dr. Carl Binger, and Dr. Dudley Shoenfeld, Dr. Meyer announced that he had instituted a small financial campaign of his own and with the help of several members of the Society and friends had raised $965.00. Annual reports of the Treasurer and chairmen of standing committees were made.

The regular meeting for February, which fell on a legal holiday, was advanced to March 8. Dr. Bela Mittelmann and Dr. Harold G. Wolff (by invitation) read a paper entitled, "Affects and Skin Temperature. Studies on Emotions in the Analytic Hour." The paper was discussed by Drs. Kardiner, Kubie, Lorand, Rado and Mittelmann. The resignation of Dr. Frederic J. Farnell was accepted by the Society with regret. The Educational Committee announced that Dr. David Levy and Dr. Leonard Blumgart had been appointed instructors.

At the regular meeting of the Society on March 29, Dr. Clara Thompson presented, "Notes on the Psychoanalytic Significance of Choice of Analyst." This was discussed by Drs. Stern, Horney, Lorand, Kubie, Biddle, Broadwin, Fliess, Van Ophuijsen and Thompson. Dr. Ernest Lewy was accepted for membership by transfer.

On Tuesday, April 26, Dr. Lewis B. Hill, President of the Washington-Baltimore Psychoanalytic Society, gave a paper on "The Use of Hostility as Defense." This was discussed by Drs. Thompson, Wittels, Robbins, Rado, Levy, Stern, Kubie, Lorand, Mittelmann, Lewin and Hill. The Society passed an amendment to the Constitution of the Society to conform with the Minimal Standards of the American Psychoanalytic Association. A report was heard from Mr. Louis Weiss, our attorney, on the redrafting of the indenture of the American Psychoanalytic Foundation.

On May 17, Dr. Otto Fenichel, as a guest of the Society, gave a paper on "Ego Disturbances and their Treatment" which was discussed by Drs. Lorand, Rado and Fenichel. Amendments to the Constitution and By-Laws were passed in line with reorganization of the American Psychoanalytic Foundation. Dr. Ruth Mack Brunswick was accepted for membership in the Society by transfer.

On June 27, a special meeting was held to consider a vote on Minimal Standards for the Training of Physicians in Psychoanalysis as established by the American Psychoanalytic Association and on the change from a semi-annual to an annual meeting of the Association. Both were unanimously passed.

During the year the custom of holding "interval meetings" on the average of once a month during the fall, winter and spring has been continued. These meetings, which are limited to active members, afford the opportunity to present reviews of current literature, research in fields allied to psychoanalysis and problems of technic at a gathering at which discussion can be entirely free without the complication of the larger audience of the regular meetings at which guests are present.

G. E. DANIELS, M.D.,
Secretary.

REPORT OF THE ACTIVITIES OF THE TOPEKA PSYCHOANALYTIC SOCIETY

The official acceptance of the Topeka Psychoanalytic Society in June, 1938, as one of the branch societies of the American Psychoanalytic Association was preceded by a number of years of group study of psychoanalysis under the leadership of Dr. Karl Menninger.

Since 1931, fortnightly meetings had been held at the Menninger Clinic for a group of about fifteen persons—analysts, psychiatrists and interested laymen. Psychoanalytic papers were read and discussed by members of the informal group, and guest speakers included Alexander, Horney, Blitzsten, Rado, Zilboorg, Simmel and others.

In October, 1936, the Psychoanalytic Study Group of Topeka was organized and a constitution, framed in accordance with standards of the official psychoanalytic societies, was adopted. The Study group consisted of analysts, most of whom were active members of the Chicago Psychoanalytic Society, with which the Study Group was affiliated. Dr. Karl Menninger was elected President; Dr. Ernst Simmel, Honorary President; Dr. R. P. Knight, Councillor; and Dr. C. W. Tidd, Secretary, Analysts from Kansas City, Missouri and Oklahoma City, Oklahoma were also members of the new group. Regular monthly meetings were held throughout 1936-37 and 1937-38. Guest speakers included Harry Stack Sullivan, John A. P. Millet and Otto Fenichel.

In the Spring of 1938, a constitution for the proposed Topeka Psychoanalytic Society was drafted and submitted to the Council of the American Psychoanalytic Association. The Topeka Society was officially recognized as a constituent society of the American Psychoanalytic Association at the annual meeting of this Association in Chicago in June, 1938. The first subsequent meeting was held in Topeka on June 25, 1938. The new Society draws its present membership of thirteen from Topeka, Kansas City, Oklahoma City, Los Angeles and San Francisco.

ROBERT P. KNIGHT,
Secretary.

REPORT OF THE ACTIVITIES OF THE WASHINGTON-BALTIMORE PSYCHOANALYTIC SOCIETY

JULY 1, 1937-JUNE 30, 1938

Fourth Quarter, 1937.

October. Dr. Benjamin Weininger: "Psychotherapy of Post-Psychotic Patients."

Business meeting: Dr. Benjamin Weininger admitted to active membership.

November. Dr. Dexter Bullard: "Crises in Treatment due to Analytic and Extra-Analytic Experiences."

Business meeting: Dr. Dexter Bullard admitted to active membership.

December. Dr. Winifred Whitman: "The Maternal Attitude in Psychoanalysis."

Business Meeting: Dr. Winifred Whitman admitted to active membership.

First Quarter, 1938.

January. Round Table discussion on "Resistance" led by Dr. Lewis B. Hill.

February. Round Table Discussion on "Interpretation" led by Dr. Ernest E. Hadley.

March. Round Table Discussion on "Interpretation" continued, led by Dr. Ernest E. Hadley.

Second Quarter, 1938.

April. Dr. Agnes Greig: "Analysis of a Case of Choria."

Business meeting: Dr. Agnes Greig admitted to active membership.

May. 1. Dr. Gertrud Jacob: "Notes on a Manic-Depressive."

2. Dr. Dexter Bullard: "Organization of Psychoanalytic Procedure in the Hospital."

Business meeting: Dr. Gertrud Jacob admitted to active membership.

Election of Officers:

President: Lucile Dooley.

Vice-President: Joseph O. Chassell.

Sec.-Treasurer: Amanda L. Stoughton.

Representative on Executive Council, Lewis B. Hill.

Representative on Council on Professional Education, Dr. Ernest E. Hadley.

Members of the Educational Committee of the Washington-Baltimore Psychoanalytic Society:

Dr. Lucile Dooley (ex-officio).
Dr. Lewis B. Hill (Chairman).
Dr. Joseph O. Chassell.
Dr. Frieda Fromm-Reichmann.
Dr. Ernest E. Hadley.

June. Special Business Meeting.

Dr. Edith Weigert admitted to active membership by transfer from the Berlin Psychoanalytic Society.

AMANDA L. STOUGHTON,
Secretary.

REPORTS OF RECOGNIZED TRAINING INSTITUTIONS

REPORT OF THE BOSTON PSYCHOANALYTIC INSTITUTE

COURSES AND SEMINARS

1937-1938

Technical Seminars . . . . . led by Dr. Helene Deutsch
Attendance: 30
Theoretical Basis of Psychoanalysis . . . . . by Dr. Robert Waelder
Attendance: 32
Theory of Libido . . . . . by Dr. Hanns Sachs
Attendance: 23
Cultural Applications of Psychoanalysis . . . by Dr. Isador H. Coriat
Attendance: 10
Historical Survey of Medical Psychiatry . . . by Dr. Gregory Zilboorg
Attendance: 34
Introduction to Psychoanalysis . . . . . by Dr. Ives Hendrick
Attendance: 12
Seminar on the Application of Psychoanalysis to Pedagogy
led by Drs. William G. Barrett, Florence Clothier and Jenny Waelder
Attendance: 13
Seminar for Social Workers . . . . . led by Drs. Helene Deutsch, M. Ralph Kaufman and John M. Murray
Attendance: 23
Child Analysis . . . . . by Mrs. Beata Rank
Attendance: 10

LECTURERS

Dr. Isador H. Coriat
Dr. Felix Deutsch
Dr. Helene Deutsch
Dr. Ives Hendrick
Dr. M. Ralph Kaufman
Dr. John M. Murray
Mrs. Beata Rank
Dr. Hanns Sachs
Dr. Jennie Waelder
Dr. Robert Waelder

ASSOCIATE LECTURERS

Dr. William G. Barrett
Dr. Florence Clothier

VISITING LECTURER

Dr. Gregory Zilboorg

EDUCATIONAL COMMITTEE

Dr. John M. Murray—for 3 years
Dr. Isador H. Coriat—for 3 years
Dr. Helene Deutsch—for 3 years
Dr. William G. Barrett—for 2 years
Dr. Martin W. Peck—for 2 years
Dr. Hanns Sachs—for 2 years
Dr. M. Ralph Kaufman (ex-officio), Chairman

TRAINING AND SUPERVISING ANALYSTS

Dr. Isador H. Coriat
Dr. Helene Deutsch
Dr. Ives Hendrick
Dr. M. Ralph Kaufman
Dr. John M. Murray
Dr. Hanns Sachs
Dr. Jenny Waelder

SUPERVISING ANALYST FOR CHILD ANALYSIS

Mrs. Beata Rank

TRUSTEES OF THE INSTITUTE

Dr. John Murray, Chairman,
Dr. William G. Barrett, Secretary,
Dr. M. Ralph Kaufman, Treasurer,
Dr. Isador Coriat,
Dr. Leolia Dalrymple,
Dr. Helene Deutsch,
Dr. William Healy,
Dr. Martin W. Peck.

JOHN M. MURRAY,
Secretary.

REPORT OF THE CHICAGO INSTITUTE FOR PSYCHOANALYSIS

The Chicago Institute for Psychoanalysis reports the following activities during the fiscal year 1937-38, from October 1 to June 30:

I. *Research*

During the past year in addition to continuing the research on asthma, the work on essential hypertension has been extended and a program of research on endocrinology has been initiated. We have studied 19 cases of asthma, 3 of hay fever, and 3 of urticaria. Eight of the asthma cases are children. We are continuing to check the findings by the use of the Murray Tests. The studies on respiratory curves and on electroencephalograms are also being continued. Seven cases of essential hypertension of varying degrees are now in analysis. The research on endocrinology centers upon a study of correlations of psychological material with the ovulatory cycle as followed by microscopic examination of vaginal smears. Furthermore two cases of diabetes have been accepted for analysis. We are also continuing the research on suicide under the auspices of the Committee for the Study of Suicide. Five of these cases are in analysis.

II. *Therapy*

In addition to the regular Institute activities we have begun a small department for the purpose of treating a limited number of selected cases by interviews for brief periods. Ten such cases have been handled in the past three months. Six are now under treatment. This department is essentially an experiment in the possibilities of short therapy based on psychoanalytic insight.

III. *Professional Training*

The following courses were presented during the fiscal year 1937-38, from October 1 to June 30:

For Members of the Chicago Psychoanalytic Society and Candidates of the Institute:

Lecturer	*Subject*		*Average Attendance*
Franz Alexander, M.D. and Thomas M. French, M.D.	Clinical Conferences	3 quarters	19
Thomas M. French, M.D. and Leon J. Saul, M.D.	Seminar on Review of Psychoanalytic Literature	3 quarters	35
Thomas M. French, M.D.	Psychonanalytic Theory of Instincts	1 quarter	18
Therese Benedek, M.D.	Seminar on Dream Interpretation	2 quarters	7

Lecturer	*Subject*		*Average Attendance*
Franz Alexander, M.D.	Special Problems of the Psychoanalytic Technique	2 quarters	28
Thomas M. French, M.D.	Seminar on Freud's Writings	1 quarter	12
Margaret Gerard, M.D. and Miss Helen Ross	Child Analysis	1 quarter	28
Helen Vincent McLean, M.D.	Seminar on Wit and Humor	1 quarter	7

For Professional Groups and Candidates at the Institute:

Lecturer	*Subject*		*Average Attendance*
Franz Alexander, M.D.	Introductory Lectures on Psychoanalysis	2 quarters	80
Leon J. Saul, M.D.	Review of Psychoanalytic Writings on Sociological Subjects	1 quarter	35
George J. Mohr, M.D.	Applications of Psychoanalysis in Education	1 quarter	16
W. Lloyd Warner, Associate Professor of Anthropology and Sociology, University of Chicago	The Social Anthropology of Modern and Primitive Societies (with special reference to Australia)	1 quarter	28
Franz Alexander, M.D. and Thomas M. French, M.D.	Seminar on the Application of Psychoanalysis to Cases of Psychoses	1 quarter	40

During the past year five candidates of the Institute have completed their training analyses, three began their training analyses, and six are in analysis at present. Twelve candidates are conducting analyses under supervision.

CHICAGO INSTITUTE FOR PSYCHOANALYSIS

155 applications for therapy were received and disposed of as follows:

Accepted for psychoanalysis.....	25
Accepted for brief psychotherapy....	16
Waiting List	12
Referred to other psychoanalysts or psychiatric institutions — advice given —or treatment refused by applicant..	102
	155

(78 men and 77 women)

STAFF OF THE CHICAGO INSTITUTE FOR PSYCHOANALYSIS

I. Training Analysts

Dr. Franz Alexander
Dr. Therese Benedek
Dr. N. Lionel Blitzsten
Dr. Thomas M. French
Dr. Clara Happel
Dr. Helen V. McLean
Dr. George J. Mohr

II. Clinical Staff and Lecturers

Dr. Franz Alexander, Director
Dr. Thomas M. French, Associate Director
Dr. Catherine L. Bacon, Clinical Associate and Lecturer
Dr. Therese Benedek, Clinical Associate and Lecturer
Dr. Margaret W. Gerard, Clinical Associate and Lecturer
Dr. Martin Grotjahn, Clinical Associate
Dr. Helen V. McLean, Clinical Associate and Lecturer
Dr. George J. Mohr, Clinical Associate and Lecturer
Dr. Leon J. Saul, Clinical Associate and Lecturer
Dr. Karl Menninger, Lecturer
Dr. Gregory Zilboorg, Lecturer

III. Research Associates

Dr. Ludolf N. Bollmeier
Dr. Edwin R. Eisler
Dr. Maxwell Gitelson
Dr. Harry B. Levey
Dr. Albrecht Meyer
Dr. Milton L. Miller
Miss Helen Ross
Dr. Lucia E. Tower

George J. Mohr,
Secretary.

REPORT OF THE
NEW YORK PSYCHOANALYTIC INSTITUTE

PROGRAM OF INSTRUCTION

Academic Year 1937-1938

Professional School

(A) Preparatory Analyses
Conducted by members of the teaching staff.

(B) Theoretical Instruction

1. Psychopathology of the Neuroses and Psychoses—Dr. Sandor Rado.
   Ten lectures—Attendance: sixty-five
2. Experimental Aspects of Child Psychology (Seminar)—Dr. David M. Levy.
   *Six sessions—Attendance: seven
3. Case Seminar on Medical Child Analysis—Dr. David M. Levy.
   *Six sessions—Attendance: fourteen
4. Freud's Case Histories (Seminar)—Dr. Lawrence S. Kubie.
   *Fifteen sessions—Attendance: twelve
5. On Narcissistic Phenomena—Dr. Karen Horney.
   Six lectures—Attendance: twenty-nine
6. Dynamic Sociology (Seminar)—Dr. Abraham Kardiner.
   *Eleven sessions—Attendance: twenty-eight

(C) Supervised Clinical Work
Conducted by members of the teaching staff.

(D) Clinical Conferences

1. Advanced Clinical Conferences—Dr. Sandor Rado.
   *Ten sessions—Attendance: twenty
2. Clinical Conferences—Dr. Sandor Lorand.
   *Eight sessions—Attendance: twenty-one
3. Clinical Conferences—Dr. Karen Horney.
   *Eight sessions—Attendance: twenty-four

Extension School

Courses of Seminars

1. The Application of Psychoanalysis to Social Work (Advanced Social Workers Seminar)—Dr. I. T. Broadwin. Approved for in-service credit, Board of Education, New York City.
   Section 1—*Fifteen sessions—Attendance: twenty-five
   Section 2—*Eight sessions—Attendance: twenty-seven

2. Psychoanalytic Approach to Practical Problems of General Medicine (Physicians Seminar)—Drs. C. Binger, I. T. Broadwin, George E. Daniels, H. Flanders Dunbar, Leland E. Hinsie, Abraham Kardiner, Philip R. Lehrman, Sandor Lorand, Max D. Mayer, Clarence P. Oberndorf, Theodore P. Wolfe.
*Eleven sessions—Attendance: sixteen

GEORGE E. DANIELS,
Secretary.

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*Sessions thus marked—two hours each.

EDUCATIONAL COMMITTEE

Ex-Officio

Dr. George E. Daniels,
Dr. Bertram D. Lewin,
Dr. Monroe A. Meyer,
Dr. Sandor Rado.

Elected

Dr. Adolph Stern, Chairman,
Dr. David Levy,
Dr. Sandor Lorand.

TRAINING INSTRUCTORS

As of May 14, 1938

Dr. Leonard Blumgart
Dr. A. A. Brill
Dr. George E. Daniels
Dr. Karen Horney
Dr. Smith Ely Jelliffe
Dr. A. Kardiner
Dr. Lawrence S. Kubie
Dr. Philip R. Lehrman
Dr. David M. Levy
Dr. Bertram D. Lewin
Dr. Sandor Lorand
Dr. Monroe A. Meyer
Dr. C. P. Oberndorf
Dr. Lillian D. Powers
Dr. Sandor Rado
Dr. Albert Slutsky
Dr. Adolph Stern
Dr. Clara Thompson
Dr. J. H. W. Van Ophuijsen
Dr. Fritz Wittels
Dr. Gregory Zilboorg
Dr. Ruth Mack Brunswick

TRAINING ACTIVITIES OF THE WASHINGTON-BALTIMORE PSYCHOANALYTIC SOCIETY

Year 1937-1938

Educational Committee

Dr. Lucile Dooley (ex-officio),
Dr. Lewis B. Hill (Chairman),
Dr. Joseph O. Chassell,
Dr. Frieda Fromm-Reichmann,
Dr. Ernest E. Hadley.

Report of the Educational Committee:

Clinical conferences were held for thirty weeks in Rockville, Md., Dr. Frieda Fromm-Reichmann, chairman; and in Baltimore, Md., Drs. Lewis B. Hill and Joseph Chassell, chairmen.

Courses:

The Literature of Psychoanalysis: Drs. Dooley and Silverberg, weekly for sixteen weeks.

Patterns in Patient-Physician Relationship: Drs. Sullivan and Hadley, weekly for sixteen weeks.

Student Body:

Fourteen students were registered with the Society during the year. Of these, four became members of the Society upon completion of their work.

MEMBERSHIP LISTS OF CONSTITUENT SOCIETIES

THE BOSTON PSYCHOANALYTIC SOCIETY

82 Marlborough Street,

Boston, Mass.

The Boston Psychoanalytic Society was organized in 1930, with Dr. Isador H. Coriat as President. It was reorganized in 1931, and on December 26, 1933, was accepted as a constituent society by the American Psychoanalytic Association.

The Charter Members were as follows:

DR. ISADOR H. CORIAT
DR. LEOLIA DALRYMPLE
DR. WILLIAM HEALY
DR. IVES HENDRICK
DR. WILLIAM J. HERMAN*
DR. M. RALPH KAUFMAN
DR. HENRY A. MURRAY
DR. JOHN M. MURRAY
DR. MARTIN W. PECK
DR. IRMARITA PUTNAM**

*Deceased, February 3, 1935

**Resigned, November 25, 1935.

FORMER PRESIDENTS OF THE BOSTON PSYCHOANALYTIC SOCIETY

DR. ISADOR CORIAT, 1930-1931

DR. MARTIN W. PECK, 1931-1937

DR. M. RALPH KAUFMAN, 1937-

THE BOSTON PSYCHOANALYTIC SOCIETY

Officers

DR. M. RALPH KAUFMAN, *President*
DR. JACOB E. FINESINGER, *Vice-President*
DR. JOHN M. MURRAY, *Secretary-Treasurer*

Members

Name	*Address*	*Phone*	*Election*	*Earlier Foreign Society*
Anthonisen, Dr. Niels L.	82 Marlborough St.	Com. 4142	1937	
Barrett, Dr. William G.	82 Marlborough St.	Com. 4142	1932	
Clothier, Dr. Florence	161 So. Huntington Ave.	Lon. 4600	1938	
Coriat, Dr. Isador H.	416 Marlborough St.	Ken. 2955	1913	
Dalyrymple, Dr. Leolia A.	82 Marlborough St.	Com. 4142	1931	
d'Elseaux, Dr. Frank C.	Boston Psychopathic Hos.	Lon. 4900	1937	
Deutsch, Dr. Felix	82 Marlborough St.	Com. 4142	1937	Vienna 1921
Deutsch, Dr. Helene	44 Larchwood Drive, Cambridge	Kir. 9379	1937	Vienna 1918
Erikson, Mr. E. Homburger	Institute of Child Welfare, Univ. of California, Berkeley		1934	
Finesinger, Dr. Jacob E.	Massachusetts General Hospital	Cap. 4300	1934	
Healy, Dr. William	38½ Beacon Street	Cap. 7537	1931	
Hendrick, Dr. Ives	205 Beacon Street	Com. 2770	1931	
Howard, Dr. E. McC.	82 Marlborough St.	Com. 4142	1938	
Jackson, Dr. Edith B.	Institute of Human Relations, Yale School of Medicine, New Haven, Connecticut	New Haven 5-1161		
Kaufman, Dr. M. Ralph	82 Marlborough St.	Com. 4142	1931	
Michaels, Dr. Joseph J.	37 Marlborough St.	Ken. 7176	1937	
Murray, Dr. Henry A.	64 Plympton St., Cambridge	Kir. 3350	1931	
Murray, Dr. John M.	82 Marlborough St.	Com. 4142	1931	
Peck, Dr. Martin W.	37 Marlborough St.	Ken. 7176	1931	
Putnam, Dr. Marian C.	112 Revere Street	Cap. 2934	1937	
Rank, Mrs. Beata	38½ Beacon Street	Cap. 7537	1937	
Sachs, Dr. Hanns	168 Marlborough St.	Ken. 3583	1933	Berlin 1921
Waelder, Dr. Jennie	85 Lancaster Terrace	Bea. 0142	1938	Vienna Assoc. Mem. 1928 Full Mem. 1930
Waelder, Dr. Robert (Honorary Member)	85 Lancaster Terrace	Bea. 0142	1938	Vienna 1924
Zilboorg, Dr. Gregory (Honorary Member)	14 E. 75th St., New York	Bu. 8-0044	1938	

THE CHICAGO PSYCHOANALYTIC SOCIETY

43 East Ohio Street,

Chicago, Illinois.

The Chicago Psychoanalytic Society was organized June 8, 1931, with the following Charter Members:

DR. FRANZ ALEXANDER
DR. LEO H. BARTEMEIER
DR. N. LIONEL BLITZSTEN
DR. HANS DEUTSCH
DR. EDWIN R. EISLER
DR. ALAN D. FINLAYSON
DR. THOMAS M. FRENCH
DR. RALPH C. HAMILL
DR. HELEN VINCENT MCLEAN
DR. KARL A. MENNINGER
DR. GEORGE J. MOHR
DR. GEORGE MORGENTHAU

It was accepted as a constituent society of the American Psychoanalytic Association when this association became a federation in 1932.

FORMER PRESIDENTS OF THE CHICAGO PSYCHOANALYTIC SOCIETY

DR. N. LIONEL BLITZSTEN, 1931-1933

DR. KARL A. MENNINGER, 1934-1936

DR. THOMAS M. FRENCH, 1936-1938

DR. HELEN VINCENT MCLEAN, 1938-

CHICAGO PSYCHOANALYTIC SOCIETY

Officers

DR. HELEN VINCENT MCLEAN, *President*
DR. LEO BARTEMEIER, *Vice-President*
DR. GEORGE J. MOHR, *Secretary-Treasurer*

Members

Name	*Address*	*Phone*	*Election*	*Earlier Foreign Society*
Alexander, Dr. Franz	43 East Ohio Street	Del. 6775	1931	Berlin 1921
Bacon, Dr. Catherine	43 East Ohio Street	Del. 6770	1932	
Bartemeier, Dr. Leo	8-259 Gen. Motors Bldg., Detroit, Michigan	Trinity 2-5668	1931	
Benedek, Dr. Therese	43 East Ohio Street	Del. 6770	1936	Berlin Assoc. Mem. 1923 Full Mem. 1924
Benjamin, Dr. John D. (Associate Member)	School of Med. & Hosp., University of Colorado, Denver, Colorado		1938	
Blitzsten, Dr. N. Lionel	20 East Cedar Street	Sup. 8081	(Old Am.) 1931	
Bollmeier, Dr. Ludolph N. (Associate Member)	404 Ward Avenue, Hot Springs, Arkansas		1938	
Brunswick, Dr. David (Associate Member)	1401 S. Hope Street, Los Angeles, Calif.		1933	
Deutsch, Dr. Hans	55 E. Washington St.	Ran. 2251 Gra. 2133	1931	
Eisler, Dr. Edwin R.	43 East Ohio Street	Del. 6770	1931	
Finlayson, Dr. Alan	10515 Carnegie Ave., Cleveland, Ohio	Gar. 5358	1931	
French, Dr. Thomas M.	43 East Ohio Street	Del. 6778 Dor. 1899	1931	
Gerard, Dr. Margaret	5744 Harper Street	Fai. 4121 Del. 6770	1932	
Grinker, Dr. Roy (Associate Member)	30 N. Michigan Ave.	Ran. 2671	1938	
Grotjahn, Dr. Martin	43 East Ohio Street	Del. 6770	1936	Berlin 1935
Hamill, Dr. Ralph	8 South Michigan Ave.	Cen. 8500	Charter Member American	
Happel, Dr. Clara	8925 E. Jefferson Ave., Detroit, Michigan	Len. 7515	1938	Berlin 1920

Name	*Address*	*Phone*	*Election*	*Earlier Foreign Society*
Kasanin, Dr. Jacob (Associate Member)	Michael Reese Hospital 29th and Ellis Streets	Cal. 5540	1935	
Levey, Dr. Harry B.	43 East Ohio Street	Sup. 1709	1936	
Levine, Dr. Maurice	1029 Provident Bk. Bldg., Cincinnati, Ohio		1935	
Lippman, Dr. Hyman S.	279 Rice Street, St. Paul, Minn.	Cedar 2505	1934	
McLean, Dr. Helen V.	43 East Ohio Street	Del. 6770	1931	
McMurry, Mr. Robert (Nontherapeutic Mem.)	310 S. Michigan Ave.	Wab. 3880	1936	
Mohr, Dr. George J.	43 East Ohio Street	Sup. 7751	1931	
Ratliff, Dr. Thomas A. (Associate Member)	991 Dana Avenue, Cincinnati, Ohio	Main 0354	1938	
Saul, Dr. Leon	43 East Ohio Street	Del. 6770	1935	
Slight, Dr. David	Depart. of Psychiatry, Univ. of Chicago	Mid. 0800	1936	
Steinfeld, Dr. Julius (Associate Member)	813 Jefferson Bldg., Peoria, Ill.		1937	
Stern, Mr. Alfred K. (Honorary Member)	30 Rockefeller Plaza, New York City	Co. 5-7031	1934	
Tower, Dr. Lucia	43 East Ohio Street	Del. 6770	1933	
Wilson, Dr. George W.	30 N. Michigan Ave.	Ran. 2671	1934	

THE NEW YORK PSYCHOANALYTIC SOCIETY

324 West 86th Street,

New York City.

The New York Psychoanalytic Society was organized in February, 1911, with the following charter members:

Dr. L. E. Bish
Dr. A. A. Brill
Dr. F. J. Farnell
Dr. H. W. Frink
Dr. C. Garvin
Dr. A. Hoch
Dr. M. J. Karpas
Dr. G. H. Kirby
Dr. C. P. Oberndorf
Dr. B. Onuf
Dr. E. M. Poate
Dr. Ricksher
Dr. J. Rosenbloom
Dr. E. W. Scripture
Dr. S. A. Tanenbaum

It was accepted as a constituent society of the American Psychoanalytic Association when this Association became a Federation in 1932.

FORMER PRESIDENTS OF THE NEW YORK PSYCHOANALYTIC SOCIETY

Dr. A. A. Brill, 1911-1913
Dr. H. W. Frink* 1913-1915
Dr. B. Onuf* 1915-1917
Dr. M. J. Karpus* 1917-
Dr. C. P. Oberndorf, 1917-1920
Dr. F. J. Farnell, 1920-1921
Dr. T. H. Ames, 1921-1922
Dr. Adolph Stern, 1922-1923
Dr. H. W. Frink* 1923-1924
Dr. Adolph Stern, 1924-1925
Dr. A. A. Brill, 1925-1936
Dr. Bertram D. Lewin, 1936-

*Deceased.

THE NEW YORK PSYCHOANALYTIC SOCIETY

Officers

DR. A. A. BRILL, *Honorary President*
DR. SMITH ELY JELLIFFE, *Honorary Vice-President*
DR. BERTRAM D. LEWIN, *President*
DR. LEONARD BLUMGART, *Vice-President*
DR. GEORGE E. DANIELS, *Secretary*
DR. MONROE A. MEYER, *Treasurer*

Members

Name	*Address*	*Phone*	*Election*	*Earlier Foreign Society*
Ames, Dr. Thaddeus H.	55 Park Avenue	CAl. 5-0345	1913	
Amsden, Dr. George S.	Acworth, New Hampshire		1930	
Atkin, Dr. Samuel	324 West 86th Street	SUs. 7-3383	1932	
Biddle, Dr. Sydney G.	255 So. 17th Street, Philadelphia, Pa.	Kingsley 2570	1931	
Binger, Dr. Carl	125 East 73rd Street	RHi. 4-2104	1933	
Blanton, Dr. Smiley	115 East 61st Street	REg. 4-8285	1931	
Blumgart, Dr. Leonard	152 West 57th Street	CIr. 7-4070	1919	
Bonnett, Dr. Sara A.	1009 Park Avenue	BUt. 8-2161	1929	
Briehl, Dr. Walter	745 Fifth Avenue	PLa. 3-8313	1937	
Brill, Dr. A. A.	88 Central Park West	TRa. 7-8070	Charter Member American	
Broadwin, Dr. I. T.	116 West 59th Street	CIr. 7-4870	1928	
Bunker, Dr. Henry A.	115 East 61st Street	REg. 4-1828	1929	
Brunswick, Dr. Ruth M.	29 Washington Square W.	GRa. 7-7991	1928	Vienna 1925
Daniels, Dr. George E.	129 East 69th Street	RHi. 4-0112	1928	
Dunbar, Dr. H. Flanders	3 East 69th Street	RHi. 4-0499	1932	
Eidson, Dr. Joseph P.	70 East 77th Street	BUt. 8-1391	1926	
Eisendorfer, Dr. Arnold	68 East 86th Street	BUt. 8-2918	1936	
English, Dr. O. Spurgeon	225 So. 17th Street, Philadelphia, Pa.	Kingsley 2347	1936	
Ephron, Dr. Harmon S.	315 Central Park W.	SCh. 4-0450	1937	
Fliess, Dr. Robert	60 Gramercy Park	GRa. 5-6484	1934	
Frank, Dr. Richard L.	155 East 73rd Street	REg. 4-5968	1936	
Glueck, Dr. Bernard	130 East 39th Street	CAl. 5-0151	1919	
Goldman, Dr. George S.	49 East 96th Street	ATw. 9-6703	1936	
Gosselin, Dr. Raymond L.	30 West 54th Street	CIr. 7-7300	1930	
Greenacre, Dr. Phyllis	345 East 68th Street	REg. 4-6141	1937	
Haigh, Dr. Susanna S.	108 East 38th Street	LEx. 2-4184	1930	
Hinsie, Dr. Leland E.	722 West 168th Street	WA. 3-5200	1926	
Horney, Dr. Karen	160 Central Park S.	CIr. 7-0300	1932	Berlin 1912

Name	*Address*	*Phone*	*Election*	*Earlier Foreign Society*
Hutchings, Dr. R. H.	Utica State Hospital, Utica, New York		Old American 1933	
Jelliffe, Dr. Smith Ely	64 West 56th Street	CIr. 7-0811	Charter Member American	
Kardiner, Dr. A.	1095 Park Avenue	REg. 4-2145	1921	
Kelman, Dr. Sarah R.	356 West End Avenue	ENd. 2-8839	1927	
Kenworthy, Dr. M. E.	1035 Fifth Avenue	BUt. 8-2210	1919	
Klein, Dr. Sidney	146 West 79th Street	TRa. 7-0660	1933	
Kubie, Dr. Lawrence S.	34 East 75th Street	BUt. 8-2393	1930	
Lehrman, Dr. Philip R.	25 Central Park West	CIr. 7-3339	1921	
Levin, Dr. Hyman L.	550 Forrest Avenue, Buffalo, New York	LIn. 2261	1921	
Levy, Dr. David M.	136 East 57th Street	VOl. 5-1421	1930	
Lewin, Dr. Bertram D.	25 Fifth Avenue	STu. 9-0299	1927	
Liss, Dr. Edward	130 East 39th Street	LEx. 2-3681	1930	
Lorand, Dr. Sandor	115 East 86th Street	SAc. 2-7340	1927	
Loveland, Dr. Ruth	336 Central Park W.	RIv. 9-0219	1937	
Maeder, Dr. LeRoy M. A.	206 So. 13th Street, Philadelphia, Pa.	Pen. 3400	1935	
Malcove, Dr. Lillian	245 East 72nd Street	RHi. 4-7976	1933	
Mayer, Dr. Max D.	1192 Park Avenue	ATw. 9-5507	1926	
McCord, Clinton P.	54 Willett Street, Albany, N. Y.	ALb. 4-3617	1929	
Meyer, Dr. Adolf (Honorary Member)	Johns Hopkins Hospital Baltimore, Md.	Wolfe 5500	Charter Member American	
Meyer, Dr. Monroe A.	57 West 57th Street	PLa. 3-3317	1919	
Millet, Dr. John A. P.	770 Park Avenue	RHi. 4-1077	1935	
Mittelmann, Dr. Bela	565 Park Avenue	REg. 4-0161	1937	
Oberndorf, Dr. C. P.	112 West 59th Street	CIr. 7-7900	Charter Member American	
Orgel, Dr. Samuel Z.	667 Madison Avenue	REg. 4-0221	1933	
Parker, Dr. Z. Rita	115 East 61st Street	REg. 4-4912	1931	
Powers, Dr. Lillian D.	128 West 59th Street	CIr. 7-3366	1927	
Powers, Mrs. Margaret J. (Associate Member)	853 Seventh Avenue	CIr. 7-3433	1930	
Rado, Dr. Sandor	324 West 86th Street	TRa. 4-2188 (if no answer call TRa. 7-0775)	1931	Hungarian 1913 Berlin 1923
Ribble, Dr. Margarethe A.	21 West 58th Street	WIc. 2-0934	1935	
Robbins, Dr. Bernard S.	12 East 86th Street	BUt. 8-4000	1933	
Romm, Dr. May E.	415 N. Camden Drive, Beverly Hills, Calif.	Crestview 56767	1933	

Name	*Address*	*Phone*	*Election*	*Earlier Foreign Society*
Rothenberg, Dr. Simon	175 Eastern Parkway, Brooklyn, New York	NEv. 8-9112	1921	
Rothschild, Dr. Leonard	745 Fifth Avenue	PLa. 5-2771	1925	
Sands, Dr. Irving J.	202 New York Avenue, Brooklyn, New York	PRe. 4-4286	1921	
Shoenfeld, Dr. Dudley D.	116 West 59th Street	CIr. 7-4870	1922	
Slutsky, Dr. Albert	116 West 59th Street	CIr. 7-4870	1929	
Smith, Dr. Joseph	780 St. Marks Avenue, Brooklyn, New York	PRe. 4-5994	1919	
Solley, Dr. John B.	139 East 66th Street	RHi. 4-1235	1922	
Stern, Dr. Adolph	57 West 57th Street	WIc. 2-6499	1915	
Thompson, Dr. Clara	151 East 83rd Street	RHi. 4-2643	1926	
van Ophuijsen, Dr. J. H.	141 East 88th Street	ATw. 9-5420	1936	Netherland 1917 Second Netherland 1932
Wall, Dr. James H.	New York Hospital, Westchester Div., White Plains, N. Y.	White Plains 8300	1933	
Warburg, Dr. Bettina	50 East 78th Street	BUt. 8-3336	1938	
Weinstock, Dr. Harry I.	745 Fifth Avenue	ELd. 5-0899	1933	
Wittels, Dr. Fritz	127 East 55th Street	PLa. 8-2660	1932	Vienna 1926
Wolfe, Dr. Theodore P.	3 East 69th Street	RHi. 4-0499	1934	
Zilboorg, Dr. Gregory	14 East 75th Street	BUt. 8-0044	1928	

TOPEKA PSYCHOANALYTIC SOCIETY

The Menninger Clinic,

Topeka, Kansas.

The Topeka Psychoanalytic Society was organized in 1938, and became a constituent society of the American Psychoanalytic Association at that time. The Charter Members were:

DR. BERNHARD BERLINER

DR. SIEGFRIED BERNFELD

DR. COYNE H. CAMPBELL

DR. OTTO FENICHEL

DR. G. LEONARD HARRINGTON

DR. BERNARD A. KAMM

DR. ROBERT P. KNIGHT

DR. KARL A. MENNINGER

DR. WILLIAM C. MENNINGER

DR. FRITZ W. MOELLENHOFF

DR. DOUGLASS W. ORR

DR. ERNST SIMMEL

DR. CHARLES W. TIDD

TOPEKA PSYCHOANALYTIC SOCIETY

Officers

DR. KARL A. MENNINGER, *President*
DR. ROBERT P. KNIGHT, *Secretary-Treasurer*

Members

Name	*Address*	*Phone*	*Election*	*Earlier Foreign Society*
Berliner, Dr. Bernhard	120 Commonwealth Ave., San Francisco, Calif.	Sky. 3766	1937 Chgo.	Internat. 1935
Bernfeld, Dr. Siegfried (Honorary Member)	61 Toledo Way, San Francisco, Calif.	Fil. 0350	1938	Vienna 1915 Berlin 1926 Vienna 1933
Campbell, Dr. Coyne H. (Associate Member)	1103 Medical Arts Bldg., Oklahoma City, Okla.	3-2733	1938	
Fenichel, Dr. Otto	244 North Gower St., Los Angeles, Calif.	He. 4743	1938	Vienna 1920 Berlin 1924
Haenel, Dr. Irene	224 S. Muirfield Road, Los Angeles, Calif.	Whi. 3650	1939	Berlin 1934 Direct Internat. 1936
Haenel, Dr. Joachim	224 S. Muirfield Road, Los Angeles, Calif.	Whi. 3650	1939	Permanent Guest Internat. 1932-36
Harrington, Dr. G. Leon'd.	Professional Building, Kansas City, Mo.	Main 0618	1938	
Kamm, Dr. Bernard A.	Menninger Clinic, Topeka, Kansas	3-3292	1936 Chgo.	Berlin 1933
Knight, Dr. Robert P.	Menninger Clinic, Topeka, Kansas	3-3292	1935 Chgo.	
Lewy, Dr. Ernest	Menninger Clinic, Topeka, Kansas	3-3292	1938	Internat. 1936
Menninger, Dr. Karl A.	Menninger Clinic, Topeka, Kansas	3-3292	Old Am. 1931 Chgo.	
Menninger, Dr. W. C.	Menninger Clinic, Topeka, Kansas	3-3292	1938	
Moellenhoff, Dr. F. W.	Menninger Clinic, Topeka, Kansas	3-3292	1938	
Orr, Dr. Douglass W. (Associate Member)	Menninger Clinic, Topeka, Kansas	3-3292	1938	
Simmel, Dr. Ernst	555 Wilcox Ave., Los Angeles, Calif.	Gla. 6946	1935 Chgo.	Berlin 1918
Tidd, Dr. Charles W.	415 N. Camden Drive, Beverly Hills, Calif.	Crestview 1-1849	1937 Chgo.	
Weiss, Dr. Edoardo	Menninger Clinic, Topeka, Kansas	3-3292	1939	Vienna 1914 Italian 1936

THE WASHINGTON-BALTIMORE PSYCHOANALYTIC SOCIETY

700 Cathedral Street,

Baltimore, Md.

The Washington-Baltimore Psychoanalytic Society was organized in 1930, with the following charter members:

Dr. Ross McC. Chapman
Dr. Anna C. D. Colomb
Dr. Lucile Dooley
Dr. Philip Graven
Dr. Ernest E. Hadley
Dr. Loren B. T. Johnson*
Dr. Nolan D. C. Lewis
Dr. Adolf Meyer
Dr. Edward Hiram Reede
Dr. William V. Silverberg
Dr. Harry Stack Sullivan
Dr. G. Lane Taneyhill
Dr. Clara Thompson**
Dr. William A. White***

It was accepted as a constituent society of the American Psychoanalytic Association when this Association became a Federation in 1932.

FORMER PRESIDENTS OF THE WASHINGTON-BALTIMORE PSYCHOANALYTIC SOCIETY

Dr. Clara Thompson, 1930-1932
Dr. Ernest E. Hadley, 1932-1933
Dr. Lucile Dooley, 1933-1935
Dr. Lewis B. Hill, 1935-1938
Dr. Lucile Dooley, 1938-

*Now an honorary member.
**Now a member of the New York Society.
***Died March 7, 1937.

THE WASHINGTON-BALTIMORE PSYCHOANALYTIC SOCIETY

Officers

DR. LUCILE DOOLEY, *President*
DR. JOSEPH O. CHASSELL, *Vice-President*
DR. AMANDA L. STOUGHTON, *Secretary-Treasurer*

Members

Name	*Address*	*Phone*	*Election*	*Earlier Foreign Society*
Brill, Dr. A. A. (Honorary Member)	88 Central Park West, New York City	Tr. 7-8070	Charter Member American	
Bullard, Dr. Dexter M.	Chestnut Lodge Sani., Rockville, Md.	Rock. 14J	1937	
Chapman, Dr. R. McClure	Sheppard & Enich Pratt, Towson, Md.	Tow. 1200	Old Am. 1930	
Chassell, Dr. Joseph O.	Bennington College, Bennington, Vt.	Ben. 30	1933	
Colomb, Dr. Anna C. D.	Connecticut State Hosp., Middletown, Conn.	Mid. 1290	Old Am. 1930	
Crowley, Dr. Ralph M.	1726 Eye Street, N. W., Washington, D. C., and Chestnut Lodge Sanitar., Rockville, Md.	Nat. 5353 and Rock. 14J	1935	
Dooley, Dr. Lucile	2440 16th St., N. W., Washington, D. C.	Col. 8841	Old Am. 1930	
Fromm-Reichman, Dr. F.	Chestnut Lodge, Rockville, Md.	Rock. 391 and 14W	1935	Berlin 1926 Swiss 1934
Graven, Dr. Philip S.	2007 Massachusetts Ave., N. W., Washington, D. C.	North 1507	Old Am. 1930	
Greig, Dr. Agnes	1726 Eye Street, N. W. Washington, D. C.	Nat. 1542	1938	
Hadley, Dr. Ernest E.	1835 Eye Street, N. W. Washington, D. C.	Nat. 7200	Old Am. 1930	
Hill, Dr. Lewis B.	700 Cathedral Street, Baltimore, Md.	Ver. 6649	1931	
Jacob, Dr. Gertrud	Chestnut Lodge, Rockville, Md.	Rock. 14J	1938	
Jarvis, Dr. Marjorie	Chestnut Lodge, Rockville, Md.	Rock. 14J	1935	
Johnson, Dr. Loren B. T. (Honorary Member)	1900 24th Street, N. W., Washington, D. C.			
Lewis, Dr. Nolan D. C.	New York State Psychiatric Institute 722 West 168th St., New York City	WAd. 3-5200	Old Am. 1930	

Name	*Address*	*Phone*	*Election*	*Earlier Foreign Society*
Meyer, Dr. Adolf	Johns Hopkins Hospital, Baltimore, Md.	Wolfe 5500	Charter Member Am. 1930 N. Y. Hon. 1937	
Reede, Dr. Edward Hiram	Medical Science Bldg., Washington, D. C.	Dis. 4377	Old Am. 1930	
Silverberg, Dr. W. V.	315 Central Park West, New York City	SCh. 4-5551	Old Am. 1930	
Smeltz, Dr. G. W.	121 University Place, Pittsburgh, Penn.	Mayflower 9219	Old Am. 1936	
Stoughton, Dr. Amanda L.	700 Cathedral Street	Ver. 6649	1935	
Stragnell, Dr. Gregory	86 Orange Street, Bloomfield, New Jersey	Bloom. 2-6800	1933	
Sullivan, Dr. Harry S.	1835 Eye Street, N. W., Washington, D. C. 158 East 64th Street, New York City	Nat. 7200 RHi. 4-2330	Old Am. 1930	
Taneyhill, Dr. G. Lane	1316 Eutaw Place, Baltimore, Md.	Mad. 2657	Charter Member American 1930	
Weigert-Vowinckel, Dr. E.	Sheppard & Enoch Pratt, Hospital, Towson, Md.	Tow. 1200	1938	Berlin 1928
Weininger, Dr. Benjamin	1726 Eye Street, N. W., Washington, D. C. Chestnut Lodge Sanitar., Rockville, Md.	Nat. 5353 Rock. 14J	1937	
Whitman, Dr. Winifred G.	135 Hesketh Street, Chevy Chase, Md.	Wis. 2786	1937	